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*MADRAS DISTRICT GAZETTEERS.*

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GODĀVARI.

*VOLUME II.*

PRICE, 1 rupee.]

[1 shilling 6 pence



*MADRAS DISTRICT GAZETTEERS.*

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## STATISTICAL APPENDIX

FOR

## GODĀVARI DISTRICT.



MADRAS:  
PRINTED BY THE SUPERINTENDENT, GOVERNMENT PRESS.

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\* This table is *nil*.



## I.—Area, Population, etc., in 1911.

Locality.	Number of Towns.	Population, 1911.						Percentage of variation (of population.)	Density of population per square mile, 1911.			
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
<b>RAJAHMUNDY DIVISION.</b>												
Rajahmundry	376	2	88	35,638	189,260	24,434	94,826	161,070	+ 14·1	+ 17·5	503	
Amalapuram	367	1	117	39,370	215,710	104,066	111,644	189,105	+ 7·7	+ 14·1	588	
Razole	291	...	104	39,404	217,919	104,240	113,679	194,543	+ 9·2	+ 12·0	749	
<b>BHADRACHALAM AGENCY DIVISION.</b>												
Bhadrajalam	911	...	...	328	10,587	55,952	28,244	27,708	48,658	+ 14·9	61	
Nugur	503	...	...	...	3,421	19,958	9,982	9,976	20,218	+ 44·5	34	
<b>POLAVARAM AGENCY DIVISION.</b>												
Polavaram	543	...	...	78	13,269	65,727	33,262	32,465	58,274	+ 12·8	121	
Chodavaram	710	...	...	244	5,865	28,610	14,389	14,221	23,229	+ 28·2	40	
Yellavaram	919	...	...	329	7,633	36,655	18,619	18,036	29,681	+ 23·5	40	
<b>PEDDAPURAM DIVISION.</b>												
Peddapuram	604	1	200	40,150	188,346	92,873	95,473	167,020	+ 3·2	+ 12·7	312	
Ramachandrapuram	291	1	116	44,783	238,774	117,541	121,233	217,772	+ 10·8	+ 9·6	821	
<b>COCANADA DIVISION.</b>												
Cocanada	297	2	101	43,375	229,388	111,760	116,628	213,758	+ 16·5	+ 6·8	769	
Pithapuram	193	1	49	19,247	96,824	47,986	48,838	84,089	+ 0·3	+ 15·1	502	
Tuni	126	1	49	14,992	70,736	34,802	35,934	58,762	+ 2·8	+ 20·4	661	
District Total	6,221	9	1,926	317,674	1,652,859	812,98	840,661	1,466,179	+ 10·10	+ 12·8	266	

## II.—Variation in Population since 1891.

Towns. (1)	Population.			Percentage of variation of population.	
	1911. (2)	1901. (3)	1891. (4)	1891— 1901. (5)	1901— 1911. (6)
The whole District ...	1,652,859	1,466,179	1,331,350	10·1	12·8
<i>Amalapuram Taluk.</i>					
<i>Amalapuram</i> ... ...	12,615	9,510	9,254	2·8	32·6
<i>Cocanada Taluk.</i>					
<i>Cocanada</i> * ... ...	54,110	48,096	40,553	18·6	12·5
<i>Samalkota</i> ... ...	15,483	16,015	18,409	19·4	— 3·8
<i>PEDDAPURAM TALUK.</i>					
<i>Peddapurem</i> ... ...	15,436	12,609	13,658	— 7·7	22·4
<i>PITHAPURAM DIVISION.</i>					
<i>Pithapuram</i> ... ...	15,316	13,220	13,731	— 3·7	15·9
<i>Rajahmundry Taluk.</i>					
<i>Rajahmundry</i> * ... ...	48,417	36,408	28,397	28·2	33
<i>Dowlaiswaram</i> ..	10,347	10,304	10,492	— 1·8	0·4
<i>Ramachandrapuram Taluk.</i>					
<i>Mandapeta</i> ... ...	9,546	8,380	7,650	9·5	13·9
<i>TUNI DIVISION.</i>					
<i>Tuni</i> ... ... ...	9,268	8,842	7,733	14·3	4·8

\* Represents a municipal town.

## III.—Roads.

Year. (1)	Mileage of roads maintained.		
	Total. (2)	Metalled. (3)	Unmetalled. (4)
	M.	M.	M.
1871-72	...	...	...
1876-77	...	...	...
1881-82	...	...	...
1886-87	...	...	...
1891-92	...	...	...
1896-97	...	...	...
1901-02	...	...	...
1906-07	...	...	...
1911-12	...	...	...

\* Information for these years is not available.

## IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows.

Serial number. (1)	Taluks and stations. (2)	By whom main- tained. (3)	Nearest rail- way station, if any, and the distance from it. (4)	Nature of accommodation. (5)
	<b>RAJAHMUNDRY DIVISION.</b>  <i>Rajahmundry Taluk.</i>			
1	Burugapudi * ...	L.F.D.	Rajahmundry, 12 miles.	Two main rooms, two bath rooms, kitchen, and stables.
2	Gokavaram * ...	Do.	Rajahmundry, 21 miles.	One main room, bath room, store room, stable, and kitchen.
3	Rajanagaram * ...	Do.	Rajahmundry, 10 miles.	One central hall, two bed rooms, store room, stable, and kitchen.
4	Dowleishwaram.*  <i>Amalāpuram Taluk.</i>	P.W.D.	Rajahmundry, 4 miles.	Two rooms, two verandahs, two bath rooms, two store rooms, stable and kitchen.
5	Amalāpuram † ...	L.F.D.	Rajahmundry, 36 miles.	Two main rooms, two bath rooms, two verandahs, stable and kitchen.
6	Annampalli * ...	P.W.D.	Rajahmundry, 45 miles.	One main room, two bath rooms, two dressing rooms, one kitchen, stable and outhouse.
7	Bendamurlanka *.	Do.	Cocanada, 42 miles.	One central hall, one bath room, one store house, and kitchen.
8	Katrenikona † ...	L.F.D.	Rajahmundry, 48 miles.	Six rooms including bath rooms, two verandahs, stable and kitchen.
9	Mummidivaram †.	Do.	Rajahmundry, 44 miles.	Four rooms including bath rooms, two verandahs, stable and kitchen.
10	Rangapuram * ...	P.W.D.	Cocanada, 32 miles.	One central hall, two bath rooms, two dressing rooms, stable and kitchen.
11	Uppalaguptam †  <i>Razole Taluk.</i>	L.F.D.	Rajahmundry, 48 miles.	Three rooms, two verandahs, stable and kitchen.
12	Kottapeta * ...	L.F.D.	Rajahmundry, 26 miles.	One bed room, hall, kitchen, stable, and two bath rooms.
13	Tatipaka * ...	Do.	Rajahmundry, 39 miles.	Do. do.

\* Annas 8 for a singl person and Annas 12 for a married couple.  
 † No charges.

## IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—cont.

Serial number (1)	Taluks and stations. (2)	By whom main-tained. (3)	Nearest rail-way station, if any, and the distance from it. (4)	Nature of accommodation. (5)
	<b>RAJAHMUNDY DIVISION—cont.</b>			
	<i>Razole Taluk—cont.</i>			
14	Gannavaram * ...	L.F.D.	Rajahmundry, 32 miles.	One bed room, hall, kitchen, stable, and two bath rooms.
15	Do. * ...	P.W.D.	Do.	One main room, one dressing room and one bath room.
16	Sivakodu * ...	Do.	Rajahmundry, 42 miles.	One main room, two dressing rooms, two bath rooms, one store room, kitchen and stable.
17	Mulikapalli * ...	Do.	Rajahmundry, 43 miles.	Two halls, two bath rooms, one store room, kitchen, stable (under construction).
18	Lolla * ...	Do.	Rajahmundry, 12 miles.	One main room, two side rooms, two bath rooms, one store room, kitchen and stable for three horses.
	<b>BHADRACHALAM (AGENCY DIVISION).</b>			
	<i>Bhadrachalam Taluk.</i>			
19	Parnasala †	Rev. Dept.	Yellandu, 76 miles.	Thatched building; sufficient accommodation for one officer.
20	Dummagudem ‡ ...	Do.	Yellandu, 71 miles.	Tiled roof; sufficient for two officers.
21	Narasapuram § ...	Do.	Yellandu, 64 miles.	Thatched roof; sufficient for one officer.
22	Gouridevipeta § ...	Do.	Yellandu, 71 miles.	Do. do.
23	Kundalur § ...	Do.	Rajahmundry, 77 miles.	Do. do.
24	Lakkavaram § ...	Do.	Yellandu, 89 miles	Do. do.
25	Devarapalli § ...	Do.	Yellandu, 65 miles	Do. do.
26	Sitarampuram §	Do.	Rajahmundry, 79 miles.	Do. do.
27	Singaram § ...	Forest Dept.	Yellandu, 62 miles.	Forest Rest-house.
28	Bhadrachalam § ...	Do.	Yellandu, 52 miles.	Do.

\* Annas 8 for a single person and Annas 12 for a married couple.

† 4 annas for a single person.

‡ Rent payable per diem is Re. 1 for a single person and Rs. 1-8-0 for married couple.

§ No charges.

## IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—cont.

Serial number. (1)	Taluks and stations. (2)	By whom main- tained. (3)	Nearest rail- way station, if any, and the distance from it. (4)	Nature of accommodation. (5)
	BHADRACHALAM (AGENCY DIVISION) —cont.			
	<i>Bhadrachalam Taluk</i> —cont.			
29	Boddegudem * ..	Forest Dept.	Godavari, 90 miles.	Forest Rest-house.
30	Madhavarowpeta *	Do.	Yellandu, 68 miles.	Do.
31	Edugurallapalli. *	Do.	Yellandu, 85 miles.	Do.
32	Jeediguppa * ...	Do.	Yellandu, 60 miles.	Do.
33	Sukkamamidi * ...	Do.	Godavari, 98 miles.	Do.
34	Kondepudi * ...	Do.	Godavari, 44 miles.	Do.
35	Pulusumamidi *	Do.	Godavari, 67 miles.	Do.
36	Tammileru * ..	Do.	Godavari, 48 miles.	Do.
37	Tatilanka * ...	Do.	Yellandu, 80 miles.	Do.
38	Somanamalla * ...	Do.	Godavari, 72 miles.	Do.
39	Pedakonda * ...	Do.	Godavari, 63 miles.	Do.
40	Murumur † ..	Do.	Godavari, 83 miles.	Do.
41	Kunavaram † ...	Do.	Godavari, 70 miles.	Do.
42	Narisingapeta * ...	Do.	...	Forest Range sheds.
43	Arkuri * ...	Do.	...	Do.
44	Educherlapalli * ...	Do.	...	Do.
45	Sarvelia* ...	Do.	...	Do.
46	Seetarampuram. *	Do.	Rajahmundry, 79 miles.	Do.
47	Maddigudem * ..	Do.	...	Do.
48	Gollaguppa* ...	Do.	...	Do.
49	Tatlanka * ..	Do.	...	Do.
50	Ramaram * ...	Do.	...	Do.
51	Kundulur * ...	Do.	Rajahmundry, 77 miles.	Do.
52	Pulusumamidi *	Do.	Godavari, 67 miles.	Do.
53	Pothampalli * ...	Do.	...	Do.

\* No charge.

† Rate per diem is Re 1 for a single person and Rs. 1-8-0 for a married couple.

## IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—cont.

Serial number. (1)	Taluks and stations. (2)	By whom maintained. (3)	Nearest Rail-way station, if any, and the distance from it. (4)	Nature of accommodation (5)
	BHADRACHALAM (AGENCY DIVISION). —cont.			
	Bhadrachalam Taluk —cont.			
54	Posaram *	Forest Dept.	...	Forest Range sheds.
55	Lakkavaram * ...	Do.	Rajahmundry, 89 miles.	Do.
56	Kallernu *	Do.	...	Do.
57	Sukumamidi *	Do.	...	Do.
58	Chintur *	Do.	Rajahmundry, 89 miles.	Do.
59	Kothur *	Do.	...	Do.
60	Enkur *	Do.	...	Do.
61	Kottapalli *	Do.	...	Do.
62	Jeediguppa or Es-waragudem.*	Do.	...	Do.
63	Paidigudem *	Do.	...	Do.
64	Somanamallu *	Do.	...	Do.
	Nugur Taluk.			
65	Chandrapatla* ...	Rev. Dept.	Yellandu, 128 miles.	Thatched building, main hall, bath room, private room, front verandah, with out-houses for kitchen and stables.
66	Chakkupalli * ...	Do.	Yellandu, 116 miles.	Do. do.
67	Venkatapuram *	Do.	Yellandu, 100 miles.	Do. do.
68	Albaka *	Do.	Yellandu, 110 miles.	Do. do.
69	Edirada *	Do.	Yellandu, 101 miles.	Do. do.
70	Tegada *	Do.	Yellandu, 89 miles.	Do. do.
71	Uyyalamadugu *	Forest Dept.	Warangal, 70 miles.	Forest Range shed.
72	Pusuguppa *	Do.	Warangal, 78 miles	Do.

\* No charge.

## IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—cont.

Serial number.	Taluks and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	BHADRACHALAM (AGENCY DIVISION) —cont.			
	<i>Nugur Taluk</i> —cont.			
78	Edira * ...	Forest Dept.	Warangal, 70 miles.	Forest Range shed.
74	Doli *	Do.	Warangal, 65 miles.	Do.
75	Pamunuru *	Do.	Warangal, 60 miles.	Do.
76	Pedamedisileru *	Do.	Warangal, 65 miles.	Do.
77	Cheekupalli *	Do.	Do.	Do.
78	Pengole *	Do.	Do.	Do.
79	Chelamala *	Do.	Warangal, 54 miles.	Do.
	POLAVARAM (AGENCY DIVISION).			
	<i>Polavaram Division.</i>			
80	Puliramudugudem (Rest-house). †	Forest Dept.	Kovvur, 38 miles.	Two rooms, two bath rooms, a verandah in front, two kitchen rooms and two stables.
81	Mulagalampalli (Rest-house). ‡	Do.	Ellore, 40 miles.	Two rooms, two bed rooms with a bath room, verandahs, in front and rear, two kitchen rooms and two stables.
82	Polavaram §	L.F.D.	Kovvur, 18 miles.	One main room, two bath rooms two dressing rooms, tiled verandahs, kitchen and stables (thatched).
83	Dandupudy ‡ ...	Do.	Kovvur, 26 miles.	One main room, two bath rooms, two dressing rooms, tiled verandahs, kitchen and stables (thatched).
84	Taduvayi ‡ ...	Do.	Ellore, miles.	One main room, one bath room, one dressing room, front and side verandahs, kitchen and stables (tiled).
85	Puchikapadu ‡ ..	Do.	Ellore, miles.	One main room, one bath room, one store room, front and side verandahs and com- bined stables and kitchen.

\* No charge.

† Rupee 1 for a single person and Rs. 1-8-0 for a married couple.

‡ Annas 8 for a single person and annas 12 for married couple.

§ Annas 6 for a single man and annas 9 for a married couple.

## IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—cont.

Serial number.	Taluks and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest Railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	POLAVARAM (AGENCY DIVISION) —cont.			
	Polavaram Division—cont.			
86	Kannapuram * ...	L.F.D.	Kovvur, 32 miles.	Two main rooms, two bath rooms, two dressing rooms two side verandahs, combined stables and kitchen.
87	Koyyalagudem. *	Do.	Kovvur, 28 miles.	Two main rooms, two bath rooms, two dressing rooms, tiled verandahs, stables and kitchen (thatched).
88	Jeelugumilli * ...	Do.	Ellore, miles. 46	One main room, one bath room, one dressing room, verandah, kitchen and stables (tiled).
89	Buttayagudem. *	Do.	Ellore, miles. 38	One main room with front and rear verandahs, two bath rooms, combined kitchen and stables.
90	Jangareddigudem.*	Do.	Ellore, miles. 32	Two main rooms, two dressing rooms, two bath rooms, tiled kitchen and thatched stables.
	Chodavaram Division.			
91	Bodalur † ...	L.F.D.	Rajahmundry, 62 miles	Thatched roof, one big room, one bath room, one kitchen and one stable.
92	Chavala †... ...	Do.	Rajahmundry, 74 miles.	Do. do.
93	Maredumilli * ...	Do.	Rajahmundry, 52 miles.	Thatched roof, one big room, side room, one kitchen and stables.
94	Devarapalli * ...	Do.	Rajahmundry, 44 miles.	Do. do.
95	Gangugudem † ...	Do.	Rajahmundry, 43 miles.	Do. do.
96	Musurumalli † ...	Do.	Rajahmundry, 38 miles.	Do. do.

\* Annas 8 for a single person and annas 12 for a married couple.

† Annas 4 for a single person and annas 6 for a married couple.

## IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—cont.

Serial number (1)	Taluks and stations. (2)	By whom main-tained. (3)	Nearest rail-way station, if any, and the distance from it. (4)	Nature of accommodation. (5)
	<b>POLAVARAM (AGENCY DIVISION) —cont.</b>			
	<i>Chodavaram Division</i> —cont.			
97	Chodavaram † ...	L.F.D.	Rajahmundry, 34 miles.	Pucca building with tiled roof, one big room with two side rooms for bathing, one front verandah.
98	Devipatnam ‡ ...	Do.	Rajahmundry, 27 miles.	Thatched roof building already in existence having become ruined, a pucca building with tiled roof is under construction.
	<i>Yellavaram Division.</i>			
99	Tummapuram ‡ ...	L F. D.	Samalkota, 30 miles.	Tiled building under construction.
100	Jaddangi ‡ ...	Do.	Samalkota, 38 miles.	Do. do.
101	Nillipudi ‡ ...	Do.	Rajahmundry, 26 miles.	Thatched roof, one room, one bath room, front verandah and kitchen.
102	Addatigala ‡ ...	Do.	Samalkota, 38 miles.	Tiled roof, one room, bath room, kitchen and stables.
103	Rayapalli ‡ ...	Do.	Samalkota, 45 miles.	Thatched roof, one room, bath rooms and kitchen.
104	Ramavaram ‡ ...	Do.	Samalkota, 55 miles.	Do. do.
105	Gurtedu ‡ ...	Do.	Samalkota, 77 miles.	Do. do.
	<b>PEDDAPURAM DIVISION.</b>			
	<i>Peddapuram Taluk.</i>			
106	Jaggampeta (for Europeans).‡	L.F.D.	Samalkota, 13 miles.	Has got provision for cooking and halting.
107	Do. (for Indians). *	Do.	Do.	Do. do.
108	Yelesvaram ‡ ...	Do.	Samalkota, 24 miles.	Do. do.
109	Prattipadu * ...	Do.	Samalkota, 13 miles.	Provision for halting alone.

\* Annas 4 for a single person and annas 6 for a married couple.

† Annas 6 for a single person and annas 9 for a married couple.

‡ Annas 8 for a single person and annas 12 for a married couple.

## IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—cont.

Serial number (1)	Taluks and stations. (2)	By whom main-tained. (3)	Nearest rail-way station, if any, and the distance from it. (4)	Nature of accommodation. (5)
	PEDDAPURAM DIVISION—cont. <i>Peddapuram Taluk</i> —cont.			
110	Kattipudi (for Europeans).†	L.F.D.	Durgada, 3 miles.	There is also an unendowed choultry for travellers. Has got provision for cooking and halting. Do. do.
111	Do. (for Indians).*	Do.	Do.	Do. do.
112	Arempudi Annavaram.†	Do.	Kotapalli, 3 miles.	Do. do.
113	Nallacheruvu (for Europeans).†	Do.	Samalkota, 13 miles.	There is also an unendowed choultry for the use of travellers.
114	Peddapuram ‡ ...	Do.	Samalkota, 3 miles.	Also an unendowed choultry for travellers.
115	Ramesampeta ‡ ...	Do.	Samalkota, 9 miles.	Do. do.
116	Divily (Rest house).‡	Do.	Samalkota, 6 miles.	Has got provision for cooking and halting.
	<i>Ramachandrapuram Taluk.</i>			
117	Bikkavole ‡ ...	L.F.D.	Bikkavole, 2 miles.	One room, verandah, no kitchen room; there is also one unendowed choultry under the Taluk Board for travellers.
118	Anaparti ‡ ...	Do.	Anaparti, 1 mile.	Two rooms and two verandahs; there is also one unendowed choultry maintained by Taluk Board for travellers.
119	Dwarapudi ‡ ...	Do.	Dwarapudi, 1 mile.	Three rooms, two verandahs, one bath room and one kitchen shed.
120	Balabhadrapuram.†	P.W.D.	Bikkavole, 2 miles.	One hall, one verandah, two rooms, stable.
121	Do. (Rest house).†	L.F.D.	Do.	Dismantled; only sheds existing.
122	Kotipalli † ...	P.W.D.	Cocanada, 23 miles.	One room, verandah, kitchen and stable.

\* Annas 4 for a single person and annas 6 for married couple.

† Annas 8 for a single person and annas 12 for married couple.

‡ No charges,

## IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—cont.

Serial number. (1)	Taluks and stations. (2)	By whom main-tained. (3)	Nearest rail-way station, if any, and the distance from it. (4)	Nature of accommodation. (5)
	PEDDAPURAM DIVISION—cont. <i>Ramachandrapuram Taluk</i> —cont.			
123	Ramachandra-puram.*	P.W.D.	Dwarapudi, 11 miles.	One hall, two verandahs, two rooms, one kitchen shed, stable-shed. There is also one unendowed choultry maintained by the Taluk Board for the use of travellers.
124	Alamur † ... ...	L.F.D.	Dwarapudi, 12 miles.	One unendowed choultry for the use of travellers.
125	Dwarapudi † ...	Do.	Dwarapudi, below 1 mile.	Do. do.
126	Mandapeta (Rest house).†	Do.	Dwarapudi, 6 miles.	Dismantled, only sheds existing.
	COCANADA DIVISION. <i>Cocanada Taluk.</i>			
127	Jagannathagiri.*	P.W.D.	Cocanada, 12 miles.	One main room, two side rooms, three bath rooms, kitchen and stables for two horses; tiled roof; furnished.
128	Do.	L.F.D.	Do.	Two parallel rows of tiled buildings, each consisting of four rooms with halls (Rest house).
129	Cocanada ‡ ...	P.W.D.	Cocanada, 1 mile.	Two complete sets of rooms two main rooms, two dressing rooms, two bath rooms, two store rooms, kitchen and godown, stables for four horses; equipped with furniture.
130	Cocanada (Rest house) otherwise called Brahma-nanda Mandiram (for Indians).†	L.F.D.	Do.	One big hall, two verandah rooms; tiled roof.
131	Rama Raopeta Rest house (for Indians).†	Do.	Do.	Tiled roof; accommodation for 3 families; big compound.

\* Annas 8 for a single person and annas 12 for married couple.

† No charges.

‡ Rupee 1 for a single person and Rs. 1-8-0 for married couple.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number. (1)	Taluks and stations. (2)	By whom main-tained. (3)	Nearest rail-way station, if any, and the distance from it. (4)	Nature of accommodation. (5)
	COCANADA DIVISION— <i>cont.</i> <i>Cocanada Taluk.</i> — <i>cont.</i>			
132	Chintapalli * ...	P.W.D.	Bikkavole, 5 miles.	One main room, roof tiled except central hall, thatched side rooms, one bath room.
133	Hope Island † ...	Forest Dept.	Cocanada, 12 miles.	Old Light House Superintendent's quarters, four godowns for lascars, one store room, one oil godown.
134	Samalkota * ...	L.F.D.	Samalkota, 2 miles.	Thatched roof, two middle rooms, two dressing rooms, two bath rooms, two store rooms, kitchen.
135	Coringa house Rest (for Indians).†	Do.	Cocanada, 12 miles.	Tiled roof, four rooms, one central hall with verandahs.
	PITHAPURAM DIVISION.			
136	Pithapuram (Padagaya).†	L.F.D.	Pithapuram, 1 mile.	This is a choultry for Indians ; tiled roof, sufficient accommodation for eight families.
137	Uppada house).* (Rest	Do.	Pithapuram, 7 miles.	Sufficient to accommodate two officers at a time ; no cooking rooms ; tiled roof, two big rooms, two verandah rooms.
	TUNI DIVISION.			
138	Tuni * ... ...	L.F.D.	Tuni, 1 mile.	Two rooms, two bath rooms with verandah round, a kitchen, and stable, tiled roof.

\* Annas 8 for a single person and annas 12 for married couple.  
† No charges.

V.—Religions in 1911.

13

Talukas.	Hindus.				Musalmans.				Christians.				Others.			
	Male. E	Female. E	Total. E	Males. E	Female. E	Total. E										
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	
RAJAHMUNDY DIVISION.																
Rajahmundry ...	182,048	90,712	91,336	4,651	2,430	2,221	2,473	1,233	88	52	36					
Amalapuram ...	212,319	102,465	109,854	2,842	1,328	1,514	449	219	100	54	46					
Razole ...	214,420	102,682	111,758	3,194	1,419	1,775	305	159	146	...	...					
BHADRAHALAM AGENCY DIVISION.																
Bhadrahalam ...	50,420	25,421	24,999	592	308	284	966	463	603	3,974	2,052	1,922				
Nugur ...	19,577	9,788	9,789	296	155	141	85	39	46	...	...	...				
POLAVARAM AGENCY DIVISION.																
Polavaram ...	50,422	25,630	24,792	1,450	703	747	179	96	83	13,676	6,833	6,843				
Chodavaram ...	25,727	12,983	12,744	136	82	54	142	82	60	2,605	1,242	1,363				
Yellavaram ...	36,805	18,433	17,872	106	66	40	244	120	124	...	...	...				
PEDDAPURAM DIVISION.																
Peddapuram ...	184,628	90,990	93,638	2,468	1,237	1,231	1,154	605	549	...	...	...				
Ramachandrapuram ...	233,662	115,027	118,635	3,614	1,762	1,852	1,498	752	746							
COCANADA DIVISION.																
Cocanada ...	221,747	108,355	113,392	4,788	2,459	2,329	1,781	898	883	72	48	24				
Pithapuram ...	94,524	46,874	47,650	1,920	925	995	321	164	167	49	23	26				
Tuni ...	69,513	34,182	35,331	970	498	472	249	120	129	4	2	2				
District Total ...	1,595,812	783,522	811,790	27,027	13,655	9,856	4,957	4,899	20,664	10,347	10,317					

## VI.—Vital Statistics.

Talukas.	Births.												Deaths.												
	1903. (2)	1904. (3)	1905. (4)	1906. (5)	1907. (6)	1908. (7)	1909. (8)	1910. (9)	1911. (10)	1912. (11)	1903. (12)	1904. (13)	1905. (14)	1906. (15)	1907. (16)	1908. (17)	1909. (18)	1910. (19)	1911. (20)	1912. (21)					
<b>RAJAHMUNDRY DIVISION.</b>																									
Rajahmundry	...	...	...	...	26	27	26	29	27	28	28	28	32	32	33	22	15	21	20	19	27	28	19	25	25
Amalapuram	...	...	...	...	24	24	27	18	28	21	32	38	28	33	20	24	21	20	20	24	23	30	29	28	28
Razole	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33	27	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25	18	22
<b>BHADRACHALAM DIVISION.</b>																									
Bhadrachalam	...	...	...	...	20	19	21	23	20	25	30	32	31	38	17	19	18	19	17	30	27	35	30	25	25
Nugur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26	28	26	39	39	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	23	24	30	30
<b>POLAVARAM DIVISION.</b>																									
Polavaram	...	...	...	...	23	21	22	21	27	26	30	31	29	33	22	20	23	19	21	25	26	32	21	21	24
Chodavaram	...	...	...	...	23	16	21	20	22	21	17	20	18	33	20	15	20	18	19	22	14	23	15	16	34
Yellavaram	...	...	...	...	18	14	17	17	20	18	25	21	18	26	17	15	16	15	16	22	15	16	12	12	25
<b>PEDDAPURAM DIVISION.</b>																									
Peddapuram	...	...	...	...	26	22	33	31	24	20	23	35	26	30	16	13	20	42	20	16	25	27	19	19	31
Ramachandrapuram	...	...	...	...	33	36	36	33	38	39	37	34	34	34	24	22	24	37	31	28	27	30	25	25	29
<b>COCANADA DIVISION.</b>																									
Cocanada	...	...	...	...	18	20	23	22	18	20	21	23	22	18	16	13	17	18	12	16	16	18	17	17	17
Pithapuram	...	...	...	...	23	17	25	19	15	24	21	30	28	25	20	16	15	16	14	19	18	23	21	24	24
Tuni	...	...	...	...	36	35	36	36	35	36	38	35	39	35	39	25	28	28	25	26	22	21	22	29	26

TOWN CIRCLES,																			
		33	32	35	36	33	32	33	32	30	28	22	25	24	22	25	26	23	23
Rajahmundry	...	...	...	...	35	38	40	41	41	36	34	25	26	29	40	30	33	32	25
Cocanada	...	...	...	...	40	45	43	44	47	52	38	33	35	24	20	25	33	10	29
Amalapuram	...	...	...	...	40	35	39	43	14	47	52	38	33	24	27	23	28	34	26
Peddapuram	...	...	...	...	40	39	45	40	35	36	44	37	24	27	23	31	42	34	36
Mandapeta	...	...	...	...	34	35	44	36	31	39	38	34	35	32	26	30	29	35	22
Pithapuram	...	...	...	...	29	27	18	20	22	13	18	21	17	18	20	23	15	29	10
Tuni	...	...	...	...	39	40	34	31	29	26	29	31	25	23	28	29	26	23	21
Samalkota	...	...	...	...	25	20	21	26	18	22	28	35	30	36	21	18	22	28	19
Dowlaiswaram	...	...	...	...	24	25	28	24	30	35	31	40	36	29	20	22	25	19	27
Total for the District	...	28	30	33	29	30	33	32	33	29	31	21	18	20	23	24	24	23	21

N.B.—This table excludes the statistics relating to Europeans and Eurasians.

Average death rate is 239 per 1,000.

## VII.—Causes of death.

(Average of the statistics for the five years ending 1912.)

Name of Taluk or Division. (1)	Ratio of deaths per 1,000 of population from						Total. (8)
	Cholera. (2)	Small-pox. (3)	Plague. (4)	Fever. (5)	Dysentery and diarrhoea. (6)	All other causes. (7)	
<b>RAJAHMUNDRY DIVISION.</b>							
Rajahmundry ... ...	1	1	...	11	..	6	19
Amalapuram ... ...	2	1	...	6	1	10	20
Razole ... ... ...	2	1	...	9	1	15	28
<b>BHADRACHALAM DIVISION.</b>							
Bhadrachalam ... ...	1	1	...	13	1	14	30
Nugur ... ... ...	1	...	..	15	2	9	27
<b>POLAVARAM DIVISION.</b>							
Polavaram ... ...	1	1	...	19	1	5	27
Chodavaram ... ...	1	1	...	17	1	6	26
Yellavaram ... ...	1	1	...	14	2	4	22
<b>PEDDAPURAM DIVISION.</b>							
Peddapuram ... ...	1	...	..	15	...	9	25
Ramachandrapuram ...	2	...	..	8	1	15	26
<b>COCANADA DIVISION.</b>							
Cocanada ... ...	1	...	..	8	1	7	17
Pithapuram ... ...	2	...	..	15	...	5	22
Tuni ... ... ...	1	...	..	19	1	3	24
<b>TOWN CIRCLES.</b>							
Cocanada ... ...	...	1	...	6	4	18	29
Dowlashwaram ...	3	2	...	5	...	13	23
Peddapuram ... ...	2	...	..	11	2	8	23
Pithapuram ... ...	...	...	..	4	1	4	9
Rajahmundry ... ...	2	...	..	9	4	19	34
Samalkota ... ...	1	...	..	7	1	4	13
<b>Total for the District ...</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>29</b>

## VIII.—Castes, Tribes and Races in 1911.

Caste, Tribe or Race. (1)	Strength.		
	Males. (2)	Females. (3)	Total. (4)
<b>I. HINDU AND ANIMIST CASTES.</b>			
(a) <i>Tamil.</i>			
Chetti ...	1,785	1,873	3,658
Kaikolan ...	1,740	1,708	3,448
Palli ...	18,278	22,409	40,687
Yerukala ...	4,261	4,572	8,833
(b) <i>Telugu.</i>			
Balija ...	7,577	8,046	15,623
Bestha ...	656	595	1,251
Boya ...	1,350	1,223	2,573
Brahman ...	30,112	30,767	60,879
Devanga ...	11,656	12,404	24,060
Gamalla ...	17,355	18,824	36,179
Gavara ...	3,259	3,302	6,561
Golla ...	27,980	32,113	60,093
Idiga ...	53,799	58,672	112,471
Indra ...	12,592	15,106	27,698
Kamma ...	27,605	29,473	57,078
Kamsala ...	18,360	18,668	37,028
Kapu ...	168,805	172,004	340,809
Komati ...	16,807	16,181	32,988
Konda Dora ...	2,524	2,756	5,280
Koyi ...	33,568	33,933	67,501
Kummarra ...	5,992	6,007	11,999
Madiga ...	35,920	36,097	72,017
Mala ...	144,017	141,856	285,873
Mangala ...	8,621	8,856	17,477
Mutracha ...	527	483	1,010
Odde ...	3,988	4,123	8,111
Razu ...	11,218	11,480	22,698
Sale ...	21,538	21,635	43,173
Satani ...	1,033	1,227	2,260
Segidi ...	102	109	211
Telaga ...	18,712	19,170	37,882
Tsakala ...	20,145	21,327	41,472
Uppara ...	3,802	4,188	7,990
Velama ...	16,570	16,806	33,376
(c) <i>Malayalam.</i>			
Nil.			
(d) <i>Canarese.</i>			
Jangam ...	2,704	2,578	5,282
(e) <i>Oriya.</i>			
Karnam ...	1,177	1,196	2,373
Odiya ...	829	1,042	1,871

VIII.—Castes, Tribes and Races in 1911—*cont.*

Caste, Tribe or Race. (1)	Strength.		
	Males. (2)	Females. (3)	Total. (4)
<b>I. HINDU AND ANIMIST CASTES—<i>cont.</i></b>			
<i>(f) Other Madras Languages.</i>			
Brahman ... ... ... ...	1,130	1,401	2,531
Kshatriya ... ... ... ...	9,708	10,072	19,780
Mahrati ... .. ... ...	120	111	231
<b>II. MUSALMAN.</b>			
Dudekula ... ... ... ...	1,353	1,423	2,776
Pathan ... ... ... ...	110	103	213
Saiyad ... ... ... ...	1,524	1,558	3,082
Sheik ... ... ... ...	8,946	9,035	17,981
<b>III. CHRISTIAN.</b>			
Indian Christian ... ... ...	4,545	4,473	9,018
IV. Others ... ... ...	27,798	29,676	57,474
<b>Total</b> ..	<b>812,198</b>	<b>840,661</b>	<b>1,652,859</b>

IX.—Classification of area and principal crops in Fasli 1322 (1912-13).

Items.	Rajahmundry Division.		Bhadrachalam Agency Division.		Polavaram Agency Division.		Peddapuram Division.		Cocanada Division.		District Total.			
	Rajah. Amala-mundry puram Taluk.	Razole (Nagaram) Taluk.	Bhadra-chalam.	Nugniram Taluk.	Choda-varam Divi-sion.	Yella-varam Divi-sion.	Pedda-puram Taluk.	Pedda-puram Taluk.	Coca-nada Taluk.	Pitta-puram Divi-sion.	Tuni Divi-sion.	(14)	(15)	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
Government (Ryotwari land)	164,943	114,198	107,535	480,652	323,840	287,069	1,487	321,914	172,321	108,567	43,281	40	1,215,848	
Minor inam	33,642	46,736	41,707	...	2,902	131	609	25,657	49,014	15,202	...	...	215,600	
Whole inam	5,581	2,470	1,082	...	...	4,004	...	80,490	167	384	...	...	95,560	
Zamindari	36,287	71,354	36,006	102,388	55,680	53,743	452,526	265,330	108,201	23,224	131,213	123,742	79,046	1,543,690
Total area by survey	240,403	234,758	186,330	583,040	379,520	347,718	454,144	657,853	386,669	185,972	190,080	123,782	80,429	3,980,698
Forests	21,681	8,432	...	275,182	61,747	69,557	...	105,938	46,030	...	54,955	...	...	643,522
Not available for cultivation	31,713	68,289	21,797	191,291	257,718	137,417	420,303	429,637	145,047	32,771	11,429	16,726	...	1,764,138
Culturable waste other than fallow	6,974	6,961	23,765	58,578	36,572	37,237	6,003	5,856	5,636	144	5,929	31,048	23,351	248,054
Current fallows...	70,544	31,366	23,789	441	5,963	48,922	6,789	22,487	55,171	17,946	12,811	18,122	11,291	323,642
Net area cropped	109,491	119,710	116,979	57,548	17,520	56,585	21,049	23,935	134,785	135,111	104,956	57,886	45,787	1,001,342
Area shown in village accounts	240,403	234,758	186,330	583,040	379,520	347,718	454,144	657,853	386,669	185,972	190,080	123,782	80,429	3,980,698

IX.—Classification of area and principle crops in Fasli 1322 (1912-13)—cont.

Items.	Rajahmundry Division.			Bhadraohalam Agency Division.			Polavaram Agency Division.			Peddapuram Division.			Cocanada Division.			District Total.		
	Rajahmundry Taluk.	Amalapuram Taluk.	Razole (Nagaram) Taluk.	Bhadraohalam Tam Taluk.	Nugur Tam Taluk.	Pola-varam Division.	Ohodavaram Division.	Yellavaram Division.	Pedda-puram Division.	Rama-chandrapuram Taluk.	Coca-nada Taluk.	Pitta-puram Division.	Tuni-Division.	(13)	(14)	(15)		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)				
Irrigated by Government canals...																		
Irrigated by private canals...	5,445	104,749	84,880	25	...	...	...	...	8,202	111,943	88,360	...	...	...	403,604			
D.o. tanks ...	29,368	...	...	919	358	10,346	6,018	4,074	10,983	33,239	2,192	1,096	37,077	26,799	74,859			
D.o. wells ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32	35	...	...	13,208	11,710	112,523		
D.o. other sources.	854	...	...	...	659	...	248	...	419	111	...	...	...	5,000	2,037	7,104		
Total area irrigated ...	35,667	104,749	84,880	1,603	358	10,594	6,018	4,493	52,587	114,170	89,456	57,886	45,788	608,224				
Area under Cereals and pulses—																		
Rice	46,008	111,021	81,867	7,325	5,136	14,965	5,233	4,151	55,873	132,508	107,379	34,090	20,782	626,838				
Cholam	...	...	14,662	40,028	7,583	22,350	5,020	4,874	8,729	2,249	51	2,443	1,552	125,909				
Oambu	...	...	57	194	...	2,825	599	3,646	13,783	45	312	920	8,550	33,627				

Ragi	...	10,906	1,568	1,374	1,293	346	2,508	11,900	1,347	3,674	3,739
Others	...	28,676	18,560	18,565	6,862	1,824	6,078	2,323	11,254	13,073	14,106
Total	...	101,904	133,956	116,662	53,215	14,543	47,511	13,521	26,433	133,337	121,090
Oil seeds—											
Til or gingelly	...	16,517	1,260	6,086	2,245	1,741	3,927	8,840	2,854	9,615	13,182
Groundnut	...	1	11	2	...	658	...	5,923	1,551	...	171,337
Castors	...	1,912	130	177	...	...	...	...	134	752	...
Others...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	216	...
Total	...	18,430	1,901	6,265	2,903	1,774	9,850	5,391	2,988	10,567	13,597
Condiments and spices.											
Sugarcane, etc. ...	...	856	4,106	6,573	179	50	135	153	86	939	4,799
Cotton ...	...	36	38	648	...	...	98	3	2,907	3,793	1,549
Indigo, etc.	...	1,203	5,891	11,316	692	504	61	250	272	8,759	234
Drugs and narcotics—											
Tobacco	...	2,137	1,880	2,860	572	649	423	1,604	292	676	2,007
Others	...	...	...	49	4	...	...	...	...	41	104
Total	..	2,137	1,929	2,864	572	649	423	1,604	292	676	2,048
Fodder crops ...	...	14	6	172	...	...	...	...	...	13,383	2,530
Orchards and garden produce	...	4,686	26,197	23,630	27	...	303	350	56	8,891	2,767
Miscellaneous non-food crops ...	...	6	602	716	...	...	...	...	1	54	...
Total area cropped	...	129,279	174,924	169,290	67,588	17,520	58,381	21,269	30,130	160,877	212,258
Deduct area cropped more than once	...	19,788	55,214	52,311	40	...	1,796	220	6,195	26,092	77,147
Net area cropped	...	100,491	119,710	116,979	57,548	17,520	56,585	21,049	23,935	134,785	104,956

**X.—Reserved forest and area proposed for reservation  
(in square miles) on 30th June 1913.**

Taluks. (1)	Reserved forest. (2)	Area proposed for reserva- tion. (3)	Total of columns 2 and 3. (4)	Area of taluk. (5)	Percent- age of column 4 to cultiva- ted area. (6)
<i>Lower Godavari.</i>					
Rajahmundry ...	23	...	23	876	13·51
Amalapuram ...	13	...	13	367	6·98
Polavaram ...	109	...	109	543	122·82
Yellavaram ...	186	...	186	919	34·74
Peddapuram ...	62	...	62	604	15·01
Cocanada ...	11	75	86	297	52·36
<i>Upper Godavari.</i>					
Bhadrachalam ...	427·73	8·91	436·64	911	485·15
Nugnur ...	...	96·48	96·48	593	357·8
Total ...	831·73	180·39	1,012·12	4,610	64·68

**Net revenue realized under forests during**

1903-04. (1)	1904-05. (2)	1905-06. (3)	1906-07. (4)	1907-08. (5)	1908-09. (6)	1909-10. (7)	1910-11. (8)	1911-12. (9)	1912-13. (10)
<i>Lower Godavari.</i>									
RS. 1,36,270	RS. 1,33,156	RS. 1,13,025	RS. 70,413	RS. 1,18,541	RS. 1,05,903	RS. 1,32,190	RS. 1,13,972	RS. 1,30,353	RS. 1,03,525
...   ...   ...   46,504   41,956   40,162   65,698   33,781   44,849   59,796	<i>Upper Godavari.</i>								

**NOTE.—** With effect from the year 1906-07, the District was divided into Upper and Lower Divisions.

**XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement.**

(Part I. Area under each money rate.)

Particulars.		Dry.						District Total.
Money-rates.	Rajahmundry Division.			Peddapuram Division.		Cocanada Division.		
	Rajahmundry Taluk.	Amala-puram Taluk.	Razole Taluk.	Pedda-puram Taluk.	Rama-chandra-puram Taluk.	Cocanada Taluk.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	
RS. A.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
7 0	...	4,274	1,108	...	678	35	6,095	145
5 8	...	...	...	145	...	...	...	20,340
5 0	...	9,698	837	...	9,669	136	1,764	10,375
4 8	1,752	...	...	12	...	...	28	2,242
4 0	97	3,612	519	...	5,857	290	3,408	8,005
3 12	7	...	...	21	...	...	230	332
3 4	187	...	...	...	43	...	...	332
3 0	64	1,253	304	...	1,144	643	8,533	11,671
2 12	2,142	...	...	43	57	...	2,798	4,928
2 8	2,740	2,102	457	1,280	884	542	2,242	65,849
2 4	241	...	...	61	27	...	25,307	35,064
2 0	...	3,442	643	...	35	808	1,181	33,494
1 12	5,296	...	...	3,176	61	...	1,146	669
1 10	1,793	...	...	1,005	...	...	2,242	2,958
1 8	5,387	673	...	...	...	1,308	...	7,368
1 4	8,049	2,015	2,242	11,211	801	989	25,307	2,669
1 0	27,802	5,688	6,623	22,310	2,188	738	65,849	1,120
0 12	...	5,315	6,356	...	...	...	...	1,120
0 10	22,562	...	...	22,367	848	1,181	46,958	1,120
0 8	14,034	283	2,979	16,659	961	148	35,064	1,120
0 5	9,895	...	...	21,117	2,482	...	33,494	1,120
0 4	...	...	669	...	...	...	...	1,120
11 0	...	1,331	40	...	175	...	1,546	1,120
9 0	...	1,763	7	...	735	26	2,531	1,120
7 0	...	456	140	...	391	73	1,060	1,120
5 0	...	81	27	...	355	359	822	1,120
4 0	56	18	...	...	85	153	262	1,120
3 0	...	12	...	...	...	...	12	1,120
9 0	...	1,477	1,560	...	144	...	3,181	1,120
7 0	26	1,125	998	...	497	28	2,669	1,120
5 0	33	505	1,914	...	422	27	2,901	1,120
4 0	167	79	779	...	75	46	1,146	1,120
3 0	23	17	281	...	...	38	359	1,120
2 8	...	12	269	...	...	...	281	1,120
4 8	3	...	...	...	...	...	3	1,120
3 12	...	...	...	10	4	...	14	1,120
2 4	14	...	...	48	3	...	65	1,120
2 12	...	...	...	4	...	...	4	1,120
2 8	4	...	...	268	...	23	295	1,120
2 4	36	...	...	45	1	...	82	1,120
1 12	3	...	...	...	...	...	3	1,120
1 4	...	...	...	14	1	...	1	1,120
1 0	...	...	...	5	1	...	6	1,120
Total ...	87,029	49,945	29,425	99,801	28,574	7,586	312,360	

**XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement--cont.**

(Part 1. Area under each money rate)—cont.

Particulars. Money rates.	Wet.								District Total.	
	Rajahmundry Division.			Peddapuram Division.		Coca-nada Division.				
	Rajah-mundry Taluk.	Amala-puram Taluk.	Razole Taluk.	Pedda-puram Taluk.	Rama-chandra-puram Taluk.	Coca-nada Taluk				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)			(8)	
Rs. A.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.			ACS.	
12 0	...	...	...	3,366	...	...			3,366	
7 12	...	...	...	1,321	...	...			1,321	
12 0	...	470	970	...	6,492	812	8,744			
10 0	...	4,589	2,288	...	18,935	5,189	30,951			
9 0	...	6,430	3,998	...	16,692	8,400	35,520			
8 8	893	...	...	264	...	5	1,162			
8 0	341	6,179	3,595	...	3,490	7,768	21,373			
7 12	2,699	...	...	307	101	...	3,107			
7 0	573	6,066	3,187	124	360	4,866	15,176			
6 8	1,783	...	...	579	20	...	2,382			
6 0	...	4,086	2,061	...	...	2,222	8,369			
5 12	2,392	...	...	2,328	688	80	5,488			
5 4	453	...	...	547	2	...	1,002			
5 0	...	3,413	2,485	...	...	1,111	7,009			
4 8	2,816	1,735	1,508	4,322	270	496	11,147			
4 0	...	726	467	...	...	...	1,193			
3 12	1,367	...	...	2,147	84	...	3,598			
3 8	...	2,491	169	...	...	...	2,660			
3 4	1,655	...	...	2,361	78	333	4,427			
2 8	1,999	...	...	2,841	8	4	4,852			
2 4	2	...	...	212	...	20	234			
2 0	319	...	...	774	17	...	1,110			
1 10	29	...	...	28	...	...	57			
Total ...	17,321	36,135	20,728	21,521	47,237	31,306	174,248			

NOTE.—The figures given under Razole taluk represent those for the old Nagaram taluk. Razole taluk was formed in 1910 and the territorial limits of Amalapuram taluk were also changed in that year. Figures for the revised areas are not available.

**XI.--Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement--cont.**

(Part 2. Classes and sorts included under each money rate.)

(a) *Dry lands in the delta.*

I	II	III	IV	V	XII	XIII	XIV	First Group.		Second Group.	
								Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.
1-A	1	1-A	1	1	1	1	1	3	RS. A.	4	RS. A.
2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	5	5	6	5
3	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	6	0	7	0
4	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	7	0	8	0
5	5	4	3	3	3	3	3	8	0	9	0
:	:	5	4	5	5	5	5	9	0	10	0
:	:	5	4	5	5	5	5	10	0	11	0
:	:	5	4	5	5	5	5	11	0	12	0
:	:	5	4	5	5	5	5	12	0	13	0
:	:	5	4	5	5	5	5	13	0	14	0
:	:	5	4	5	5	5	5	14	0	4	0

(b) *Wet lands in the delta.*

I	II	III	IV	V	XII	XIII	XIV	First class.		Second class.		Third class.		Fourth class.	
								Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.
I-A	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	12	RS. A.	10	RS. A.	3	RS. A.	4	RS. A.
1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	10	0	9	0	5	0	5	0
2	3	1	2	2	2	2	2	9	0	8	0	6	0	6	0
3	4	1	2	2	2	2	2	8	0	7	0	5	0	5	0
4	5	2	3	2	2	2	2	7	0	6	0	4	0	4	0
5	5	4	3	2	2	2	2	6	0	5	0	3	0	3	0
:	:	5	4	5	5	5	5	7	0	6	0	4	0	4	0
:	:	5	4	5	5	5	5	6	0	5	0	3	0	3	0
:	:	5	4	5	5	5	5	5	0	4	0	2	0	2	0

**XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement—cont.**

(Part 2. Classes and sorts included under each money rate)—*cont.*

(c) *Dry and Wet lands in the Upland taluks.*

Class and sort of soil.	Dry.								Wet.							
	First Group.		Second Group.		Third Group.		Fourth Group.		First Class.		Second Class.		Third Class.			
	Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.
I { 1 ..	..	..	RS. A.	..	RS. A.	..	RS. A.	..	1	12	0	Special rates for the lands under the Eleru river.				
2 ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	7	12	4	7	12	6	6
II { 1 ..	1	5	8	2	4	8	3	12	4	3	4	2	9	0	6	8
2 ..	2	4	8	4	3	4	8	1 12	8	1	12	5	7	0	10	3
III { 1 ..	2	4	8	5	2	12	8	1 12	9	1	10	5	7	0	6	8
2 ..	6	2	8	8	1	12	10	1 4	11	1	0	8	5	4	11	3
3 ..	10	1	4	12	0	10	13	0 8	14	0	5	11	3	4	14	2
IV { 1 ..	4	3	4	6	2	8	9	1 10	10	1	4	3	8	8	6	8
2 ..	7	2	4	9	1	10	10	1 4	11	1	0	5	7	0	9	4
3 ..	10	1	4	12	0	10	13	0 8	14	0	5	8	5	4	11	3
V { 1 ..	6	2	8	8	1	12	10	1 4	11	1	0	6	6	8	11	3
2 ..	8	1	12	11	1	0	12	0 10	13	0	8	9	4	8	12	2
3 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	2	8	14	2
VI { 1 ..	4	3	4	4	3	4	6	2	8	7	2	4	6	8	9	12
2 ..	7	2	4	7	2	4	9	1 10	10	2	4	9	4	8	13	2
VII { 1 ..	6	2	8	6	2	8	8	1 12	9	1	10	4	7	12	10	3
2 ..	10	1	4	10	1	4	11	1 0	12	0	10	7	5	12	12	2
3 ..	13	0	8	13	0	8	14	0 5	14	0	5	9	4	8	14	2
VIII { 1 ..	11	1	0	11	1	0	12	0 10	13	0	8	7	5	12	11	3
2 ..	12	0	10	13	0	8	14	0 5	14	0	5	9	4	8	14	2
3 ..	13	0	8	14	0	5	14	0 5	14	0	5	11	3	4	15	1

**XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement—cont.**

(Part 2. Classes and sorts included under each money rate)—cont.

(d) *Dry lands in the rented villages and portions of villages in the Upland and Agency tracts.*

Class and sort of soil.	First group.		Second group.		Third group.		Fourth group.	
	Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.
III { 1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5	RS. A. 4 3 2 1 0	3 5 6 7 8	RS. A. 2 3 4 5 6	6 8 9 10 11	1 2 3 4 5	7 8 9 10 11	1 2 3 4 5
IV { 1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5	RS. A. 4 3 2 1 0	4 5 6 7 8	RS. A. 2 3 4 5 6	7 8 9 10 11	1 2 3 4 5	7 8 9 10 11	1 2 3 4 5
V { 1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5	RS. A. 4 3 2 1 0	6 7 8 9 10	RS. A. 2 3 4 5 6	8 9 10 11 12	1 2 3 4 5	8 9 10 11 12	1 2 3 4 5
VI { 1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5	RS. A. 4 3 2 1 0	2 3 4 5 6	RS. A. 2 3 4 5 6	4 5 6 7 8	1 2 3 4 5	9 10 11 12 13	1 2 3 4 5
VII { 1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5	RS. A. 4 3 2 1 0	4 5 6 7 8	RS. A. 2 3 4 5 6	4 5 6 7 8	2 3 4 5 6	5 6 7 8 9	1 2 3 4 5
VIII { 1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5	RS. A. 4 3 2 1 0	9 10 11 12 13	RS. A. 2 3 4 5 6	9 10 11 12 13	1 2 3 4 5	7 8 9 10 11	1 2 3 4 5

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to  
the last settlement—*cont.*

(Part 2. Classes and sorts included under each money rate)—*cont.*

(e) *Wet lands in the rented villages and portions of villages  
in the Upland and Agency tracts.*

Class and sort of soil.	First class.		Second class.		Third class.	
	Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.
III { 1 2 3 4 5	3 4 5 6 7	7 6 5 4 3	4 5 6 7 8	6 5 4 3 2	6 5 4 3 2	6 5 4 3 2
IV { 1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5	2 3 4 5 6	2 3 4 5 6	2 3 4 5 6	2 3 4 5 6
V { 1 2 3 4 5	4 5 6 7 8	4 5 6 7 8	5 6 7 8 9	5 6 7 8 9	5 6 7 8 9	5 6 7 8 9
VI { 1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5	2 3 4 5 6	2 3 4 5 6	2 3 4 5 6	2 3 4 5 6
VII { 1 2 3 4 5	2 3 4 5 6	12 11 10 9 8	12 11 10 9 8	12 11 10 9 8	12 11 10 9 8	12 11 10 9 8
VIII { 1 2 3 4 5	5 6 7 8 9	12 11 10 9 8	12 11 10 9 8	12 11 10 9 8	12 11 10 9 8	12 11 10 9 8

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to  
the last settlement—cont.

(Part 2. Classes and sorts included under each money rate)—cont.

(f) *Dry scale of Padugai and Lanka lands.*

I.	II.	Padugai.				Lanka.			
		Taram.	First group.	Taram.	Second group.	Taram.	First group.	Taram.	Second group.
			RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.
I-A.	...	2	9 0	9 4	7 0	1 2	11 0	2 0	9 0
1	...	3	7 0	5 0	5 0	2 3	9 0	3 0	7 0
2	1	4	5 0	4 0	4 0	3 4	7 0	5 0	5 0
3	2	5	4 0	3 0	3 0	2 5	5 0	4 0	4 0
4	3	6	3 0	2 0	2 0	1 5	4 0	6 0	3 0
5	4	7	2 0	1 0	1 0	0 8	3 0	7 0	2 0
...	5	8				7	2 0	8 0	0 0

XII.—Rainfall.

Names of rain-gauge stations. (1)	Average rainfall (1870-1909) in inches in the months of the year.													
	January. (2)	February. (3)	March. (4)	April. (5)	May. (6)	June. (7)	July. (8)	August. (9)	September. (10)	October. (11)	November. (12)	December. (13)	Whole year. (14)	
RAJAHMUNDREY TALUK.														
Rejehmundry	... ...	0.22	0.21	0.47	0.83	2.48	5.22	6.73	7.29	7.55	6.67	1.96	0.18	39.81
AMALAPURAM TALUK.														
Amalapuram	... ...	0.21	0.29	0.34	0.49	1.80	5.13	6.15	6.41	7.61	9.48	4.56	0.86	43.33
Mummidiyaram *	... ...	0.08	0.67	0.76	0.86	1.17	5.08	4.22	7.90	6.51	6.86	3.69	0.98	39.33
RAZOLE TALUK.														
Kottapeta †	... ...	0.02	0.26	0.42	0.74	1.61	5.86	6.33	6.81	7.38	7.47	3.81	0.53	40.24
Razole	... ...	0.15	0.24	0.37	1.08	1.08	4.60	5.94	6.47	7.67	9.53	4.97	0.55	41.89
BHADRACHALAM TALUK.														
Bhadrachalam	... ‡	0.11	0.34	0.51	1.11	1.71	6.22	10.25	11.04	7.63	2.39	0.9	0.14	42.34
POLAVARAM DIVISION.														
Polavaram	... ...	0.23	0.34	0.41	1.43	2.40	5.60	8.03	7.70	7.26	5.30	2.00	0.23	41.03
CHODAVARAM DIVISION.														
Chodavaram	... ...	0.25	0.30	0.46	1.20	1.93	5.02	8.08	7.32	7.59	6.12	1.92	0.2	40.44

YELLAVARAM DIVISION,

PEDDAPURAM TALUK.

Addatigala (Yellavaram) §	...	...	...	...	...	0'33	0'45	0'95	2'73	3'00	5'21	7'74	9'25	8'90	5'76	1'65	1'6	46'13
Peddapuram TALUK.	...	...	...	...	...	0'18	0'31	0'43	0'69	1'95	4'50	6'14	6'21	4'72	6'40	2'55	0'50	34'53
Peddapuram	...	...	...	...	...	0'14	0'37	0'48	1'02	2'13	4'70	6'10	5'46	7'19	6'54	1'68	0'46	36'27
Prattipadu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
RAMACHANDRAPURAM TALUK.	...	...	...	...	...	0'08	0'30	0'42	0'79	1'75	4'91	6'06	6'73	6'61	6'85	3'00	0'31	37'78
Alamuru †	...	...	...	...	...	0'08	0'24	0'43	0'61	1'89	5'02	6'27	6'44	7'48	8'17	3'85	0'85	41'31
Ramachandrapuram	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
COCANADA TALUK.	...	...	...	...	...	0'20	0'38	0'47	0'57	1'83	4'32	5'71	6'67	6'26	9'05	4'36	1'04	39'86
Cocanada	...	...	...	...	...	0'21	0'29	0'34	0'57	1'60	4'78	5'22	5'25	6'39	11'00	6'27	0'88	41'80
Coringa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
PITHAPURAM DIVISION.	...	...	...	...	...	0'18	0'23	0'30	0'66	1'74	4'00	5'27	5'59	6'29	7'09	2'33	0'59	34'26
Pithapuram	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TUNI DIVISION.	...	...	...	...	...	0'23	0'35	0'44	0'81	2'14	4'22	4'93	4'98	7'79	6'64	2'14	1'01	35'68
uni	...	...	...	...	...	0'17	0'41	1'37	6'38	0'28	6'78	4'78	6'46	7'15	2'95	7'28	0'56	39'07
District Average ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

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\* 1901—1909

† 1886—1909.

—1908.

§ 1895—1909.

### XIII.—Holdings, Cultivation and Demand in Fasli 1322 (1912-13).

Taluks.	Total holdings.						Cultivation including waste charged.						Revenue.					
	Dry.			Wet.			Dry.			Wet.			Miscellaneous revenue.			Land cess.		
	Extent.	Assess- ment.	Extent.	Assess- ment.	Extent.	Assess- ment.	Extent.	Assess- ment.	Extent.	Assess- ment.	Extent.	Assess- ment.	Extent.	Assess- ment.	Extent.	Assess- ment.	Extent.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	
<b>RAJAHMUNDI DIVISION.</b>																		
Rajahmundry	92,884	93,720	17,048	90,859	109,932	1,84,579	92,884	1,05,950	16,968	90,538	66,134	2,61,268	21,576	2,82,844				
Annapuram	30,330	1,15,734	32,846	2,39,549	63,236	5,66,283	30,390	1,40,985	32,846	2,91,265	2,90,059	7,19,534	59,951	7,79,495				
Razole	...	34,727	1,26,707	22,098	1,69,671	56,825	2,96,378	34,727	1,54,461	22,098	2,08,893	3,34,060	6,94,619	65,704	7,50,928			
<b>BHADRACHALAM AGENCY DIVISION.</b>																		
Bhadrachalam	25,937	7,792	...	...	25,937	7,792	25,937	8,459	...	...	1,593	9,127				9,127		
Nugur	...	8,768	3,031	...	8,768	3,031	8,768	3,031	...	...	1,937	4,023	...	4,023	...			
<b>POLAVARAM AGENCY DIVISION.</b>																		
Polavaram	...	39,320	20,577	4,679	6,785	43,999	27,362	39,320	25,858	4,655	7,093	37,791	3,099	40,890				
Chodavaram	...	1,010	1,200	166	657	1,176	1,857	1,010	1,249	1,166	693	1,010	2,702	9,019	9,917			
Yellayaram	...	41,743	11,682	3,511	5,105	45,254	16,787	41,743	12,632	3,511	5,525	1,312	1,241	20,740	1,241			

PEDDAPURAM DIVISION.																				
Peddapuram	..	81,817	68,904	20,838	1,18,390	102,655	1,86,694	81,817	76,306	20,823	1,18,905	29,927	2,23,772	20,475	2,44,247					
Ramachandra- puram.	..	28,390	1,08,093	47,551	4,57,979	76,941	5,65,972	28,390	1,74,353	47,546	5,17,442	4,38,338	11,24,286	83,171	12,07,457					
COCANADA DIVISION.																				
Cocanada	..	7,086	15,056	31,908	2,59,701	138,993	2,74,757	7,085	23,018	31,908	2,88,929	1,99,924	5,10,509	39,214	5,49,723					
Pithapuram	..	30	106	11	39	41	145	30	106	11	39	2,725	2,870	3,133	6,003					
Tuni	..	..	..	1	4	1	4	..	..	1	4	1,363	1,367	1,512	2,870					
HUZUR COLLEC- TIONS	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1)	10	...	...	10		
Total	..	392,101	5,72,002	180,657	13,48,639	572,758	19,20,641	392,101	7,96,443	180,533	15,29,326	13,73,100	36,11,377	2,89,403	39,00,780					

**XIV.—Revenue payable by permanently settled estates  
in Fasli 1322 (1912-13).**

Serial number. (1)	Taluks and estates. (2)	Peishoush. (3)	Land cess. (4)	Miscella- neous Revenue. (5)	Total. (6)
<b>RAJAMUNDRY DIVISION.</b>					
<i>Rajamundry Taluk.</i>					
1	Bommuru ...	788	84	77	949
2	Buchampeta ...	789	152	122	1,013
3	Vundeswarapuram ...	680	93	50	778
4	Hukumpeta ...	1,297	78	116	1,491
5	Jalimudi ...	254	59	110	423
6	Katavaram ...	2,122	386	216	2,674
7	Muramanda I.A. ...	455	123	101	679
8	Do. I.B. ...	455	63	101	619
9	Vangalapudi ...	3,789	1,547	436	5,772
10	Muramanda II A. 2 B. ...	911	125	201	1,287
11	Vegayyammapeta ...	*	146	96	242
12	Pithapuram ...	†	7,089	2,872	9,961
	Total ...	11,440	9,895	4,498	25,833
<i>Amalapuram Taluk.</i>					
1	Anatavaram ...	1,679	216	12,886	14,781
2	Bantumilli ...	200	78	1,541	1,819
3	Chinthanalanka and Viravalli-palem.	3,534	3,359	501	7,394
4	Guttinadivi ...	651	520	12	1,183
5	Janupalli ...	218	31	1,799	2,048
6	Kesanakurru ...	11,333	1,800	5,548	18,681
7	Kotipallibhaga ...	‡	81	6	37
8	Krapa ...	2,362	236	3,031	5,629
9	Magam ...	1,732	156	8,650	10,588
10	Mukkamala ...	107	89	1,490	1,686
11	Nadavapalli ...	2,987	163	1,769	4,919
12	Pithapuram ...	§	1,446	31,510	32,956
13	Potukurru ...	908	107	4,959	5,974
14	Sirasavilli Savaram ...	300	69	1,396	1,765
15	Surasani yanam ...	529	246	538	1,308
16	Vilasa ...	1,440	298	10,008	11,746
	Total ...	27,980	8,795	85,639	1,22,414
<i>Razole Taluk.</i>					
1	Palivelu ...	18,592	2,784	3,793	25,169
2	Gopalpur ...	18,209	4,758	3,801	26,768
3	Mungondapalem ...	546	183	62	741
4	Pithapur ...	...	1,266	1,679	2,945
	Total ...	37,347	8,941	9,835	55,623

\* Paid in Ramachandrapuram taluk.  
† Paid in Pithapuram division.

‡ Paid in Vizagapatam.  
§ Paid in Pithapuram division.

XIV.—Revenue payable by permanently settled estates in  
Fasli 1322 (1912-13)—cont.

Serial number. (1)	Taluks and estates. (2)	Peishush. (3)	Land cess. (4)	Miscellaneous Revenue. (5)	Total. (6)
POLAVARAM DIVISION.					
1	Bayyanagudem ... ..	980	326	...	1,306
2	Jangamreddigudem ... ..	475	238	...	713
3	Billumilli ... ..	1,553	530	...	2,083
4	Gutala ... ..	6,721	1,157	...	7,878
5	Gangolu ... ..	1,240	924	...	2,164
6	Polavaram ... ..	6,714	1,092	...	7,806
7	Pattisam ... ..	5,211	904	...	6,115
	Total ...	22,894	5,171	...	28,065
CHODAVARAM DIVISION.					
1	Veeravaram A or Pittapur Estate. ...	335	224	...	559
2	Veeravaram B or Toyeru ...	220	265	...	485
3	Petah ... ..	546	247	...	793
4	Ravilanka ... ..	300	46	...	346
5	Dandangi ... ..	565	452	...	1,017
6	Gutala ... ..	...	56	...	56
7	Villages of the Polavaram Estate including Kondamodalu. ...	...	1,051	...	1,051
8	Bandapalli ... ..	42	23	...	65
9	Birampalli ... ..	42	23	...	65
10	Bodulur ... ..	60	5	...	65
11	Bolagonda ... ..	60	9	...	69
12	Chavila ... ..	50	2	...	52
13	Chidugumu ... ..	42	4	...	46
14	Choppagonda ... ..	21	4	...	25
15	Dorachintapalem ... ..	70	11	...	81
16	Geddada ... ..	21	11	...	32
17	Kundada ... ..	21	3	...	24
18	Kakur ... ..	40	3	...	43
19	Marivada ... ..	15	6	...	21
20	Maredumilli ... ..	42	2	...	44
21	Musurumilli ... ..	42	33	...	75
22	Nadunuru ... ..	42	3	...	45
23	Palam ... ..	21	20	...	41
24	Pamuleru ... ..	40	4	...	44
25	Tadepalli ... ..	63	7	...	70
26	Thammuru ... ..	35	5	...	40
27	Velagapalli ... ..	21	15	...	36
28	Vemulakonda ... ..	26	6	...	32
29	Votukuru ... ..	50	3	...	53
30	Valamura ... ..	42	4	...	46
31	Vadapalli ... ..	15	4	...	19
32	Rampa ... ..	...	23	...	23
33	Pandirimamidi ... ..	...	7	...	7
34	Nimmalapalem ... ..	...	4	...	4
35	Angaluru ... ..	...	19	...	19
	Total ...	2,889	2,604	...	5,493

XIV.—Revenue payable by permanently settled estates in  
Fasli 1322 (1912-13)—cont.

Serial number. (1)	Taluks and estates. (2)	Peishnah. (3)	Land cess. (4)	Miscellaneous Revenue. (5)	Total. (6)
YELLAVARAM DIVISION.					
1	Anigeru Mutta ... ...	80	16	...	96
2	Dutcherti Mutta ... ...	1,200	168	...	1,368
3	Kota Mutta ... ...	210	127	...	337
4	Mohanapuram Mutta ... ...	25	22	...	47
5	Pandrapolu Mutta ... ...	70	58	...	128
6	Gurtedu Mutta ... ...	70	22	...	92
7	Nallipudi Mokhasa ... ...	350	65	...	415
	Total ...	2,005	478	...	2,483
BHADRACHALAM DIVISION.					
	<i>Bhadrachalam Taluk.</i>				
1	Bhadrachalam ... ...	8,520	...	580	9,100
2	Rekapalli ... ...	4,998	...	212	5,210
	Total ...	13,518	...	792	14,810
	<i>Nugur Taluk.</i>				
1	Nugur ... ...	7,075	391	...	7,466
2	Albaka ... ...	1,445	80	...	1,525
3	Cherla ... ...	2,820	161	...	2,981
	Total ...	11,340	682	...	11,972
PEDDAPURAM DIVISION.					
	<i>Peddapuram Taluk.</i>				
1	Dontamuru ... ..	3,267	1,465	853	5,585
2	Rayavaram ... ..	1,999	1,033	438	3,470
3	Kirlampudi Bit. No. II. ...	8,517	2,283	2,342	13,142
4	Jaggammapeta, A ...	29,051	7,323	4,778	41,152
5	Do. B ...	1,896	524	774	3,194
6	Do. C ...	2,162	586	302	3,050
7	Viravaram ... ..	26,759	6,903	3,423	37,085
8	Sirivada *	...	417	353	770
9	Kirlampudi Bit. No. I. ...	12,282	4,100	2,029	18,411
	Total ...	85,933	24,634	15,292	1,25,859
	<i>Ramachandrapuram Taluk.</i>				
1	Gudigalla Bhaga ... ..	58	98	89	245
2	Kotipalli ... ..	5,828	1,543	192	7,563
3	Kapilesvarapuram ... ..	8,533	1,958	921	11,412
4	Pithapuram ... ..	...	4,222	3,565	7,787
5	Parangipalli ... ..	607	244	321	1,172
6	Vegayammapeta ... ..	8,055	1,923	1,450	11,428
7	Vella ... ..	1,239	408	482	2,129
	Total ...	24,320	10,396	7,020	41,786

\* This belongs to Pithapuram estate,

XIV.—Revenue payable by permanently settled estates in  
Fasli 1322 (1912-13)—cont.

Serial number. (1)	Taluks and estates. (2)	Peishcush. (3)	Land cess. (4)	Miscella- neous Revenue. (5)	Total. (6)
<b>COCANADA DIVISION.</b>					
<i>Cocanada Taluk.</i>					
1	Injaram ... ... ... ...	2,936	989	252	4,177
2	Mallavaram ... ... ...	947	276	59	1,282
3	Nilapalli ... ... ..	480	198	12	690
4	Patavala ... ... ...	1,236	530	228	1,994
5	Nadavapalli ... ... ..	...	760	84	844
6	Pithapuram ... ... ..	...	17,423	19,625	37,048
7	Vegayammapeta ... ... ..	...	127	139	266
	Total ...	5,599	20,303	20,399	46,301
<b>PITHAPURAM DIVISION.</b>					
1	Pithapuram ... .. ...	2,43,342	6,382	9,864	2,59,588
2	Kolanka ... ... ...	14,350	3,749	1,796	19,895
3	Gollaprolu ... ... ..	11,240	3,058	2,376	16,674
4	Uppada ... ... ...	666	168	149	983
5	Dharmavaram and Rachapalli ...	2,387	1,402	853	4,642
	Total ...	2,71,985	14,759	15,038	3,01,782
<b>TUNI DIVISION.</b>					
1	Kotham estate ... ... ..	26,188	10,568	5,683	42,434
2	Pithapuram ... ... ..	...	3,139	3,673	6,812
	Total ...	26,188	13,707	9,356	49,246

## XV.--Demand, Collection and Balance of Current

Taluks.	Demand.											
	(1)	Fasli 1318.	Fasli 1314.	Fasli 1315.	Fasli 1316.	Fasli 1317.	Fasli 1318.	Fasli 1319.	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1322.	Fasli 1313.
<b>RAJAHMUNDRY DIVISION.</b>												
Rajahmundry ... ...	320	269	280	298	277	305	313	321	321	310	320	269
Amalapuram ... ...	947	1,010	1,050	1,041	1,100	1,110	751	730	874	830	947	1,010
Bazole ... ... ...	378	386	386	374	366	391	768	761	800	810	378	386
<b>BHADRACHALAM DIVISION.</b>												
Bhadrachalam .. ...	23	21	20	21	21	22	21	21	22	23	23	21
Nugur ... ... ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	15	15	15	...	...
<b>POLAVARAM DIVISION.</b>												
Polavaram ... ...	64	59	61	66	69	69	72	75	75	71	64	59
Chodavaram ... ...	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	11	11	9	7	7
Yellavaram ... ...	21	18	22	21	20	21	22	23	22	23	21	18
<b>PEDDAPURAM DIVISION.</b>												
Peddapuram ... ...	389	364	404	414	401	407	414	419	407	397	389	364
Ramachandrapuram ...	1,160	1,269	1,263	1,205	1,238	1,927	1,253	263	1,301	1,249	1,160	1,269
<b>COCANADA DIVISION.</b>												
Cocanada ... ...	522	584	600	574	600	607	594	591	615	597	522	584
Pithapuram ... ...	290	290	302	314	322	323	323	324	319	308	290	290
Tuni ... ... ...	41	41	52	59	62	63	65	65	62	52	41	41
District Total ...	4,162	4,318	4,448	4,395	4,484	4,553	4,621	4,619	4,844	4,694	4,162	4,316

### Land Revenue and Cesses (in thousands of rupees).

## XVI.—Remissions.

POLAVARAM DIVISION.		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Tuni		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Polavaram		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chodavaram		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yellavaram		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
District Total		..	45	4	..	5	1	2	3	1	61	..	..	..	..

XVIII.—Prices in seers per rupee.

Rajahmundry Division.		Bhadra-chalam Agency Division.		Polavaram Agency Division.		Peddapuram Division.		Cocanada Division.		District average.	
Fasli.	Rajah-mundry Taluk.	Amalapuram Taluk.	Razole Taluk.	Bhadra-chalam Taluk.	Bhadra-chalam Taluk.	Peddapuram.	Peddapuram.	Cocanada Taluk.	Pithapuram.	Tuni.	District Division.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
1313	14.8	14.4	"	13.2	13.0	12.0	12.0	15.1	15.0	12.8	14.5
1314	13.3	12.5	"	12.2	11.5	11.9	11.8	12.8	13.7	11.6	14.9
1315	11.08	10.25	10.07	9.75	10.01	9.88	9.89	11.0	11.10	9.92	12.5
1316	9.8	8.8	8.6	8.7	8.6	8.6	8.3	10.1	9.8	8.6	12.3
1317	9.0	8.3	8.0	7.9	8.5	7.6	8.3	8.1	9.2	7.8	13.5
1318	8.0	7.2	7.3	7.7	7.6	6.8	7.4	7.6	8.4	7.0	12.6
1319	9.8	9.7	9.1	9.4	9.1	8.2	8.3	9.9	10.7	10.4	10.43
1320	10.6	9.5	9.3	9.4	9.5	8.4	9.2	10.4	11.3	11.4	10.30
1321	8.6	7.8	8.7	7.5	7.6	7.8	7.9	8.5	9.8	9.2	9.0
1322	7.5	7.0	7.5	7.3	7.0	7.4	7.4	7.6	8.1	7.8	8.3

Rice (second sort).

1313	13.4	13.2	15.3	15.1	15.0	15.0	15.1	15.1	14.5	16.0	14.9
1314	12.2	11.5	11.8	12.8	12.8	13.7	13.8	13.8	12.5	12.3	13.5
1315	10.14	9.88	9.89	11.0	11.58	11.0	11.10	11.10	9.94	10.08	10.43
1316	8.7	8.6	8.3	8.3	10.1	9.8	9.4	9.4	8.6	9.0	9.0
1317	7.6	8.3	8.1	8.1	8.6	9.2	8.8	8.8	7.8	8.3	8.8
1318	6.8	7.4	7.6	7.6	8.4	8.6	8.4	8.4	7.0	7.5	7.6
1319	9.7	9.1	8.2	8.3	9.9	10.7	10.4	10.7	10.0	9.3	9.5
1320	10.6	9.5	9.3	9.4	10.4	11.3	11.5	11.4	10.4	9.4	10.2
1321	8.6	7.8	8.7	7.5	7.9	8.5	9.8	8.7	9.2	8.4	8.3
1322	7.5	7.0	7.5	7.3	7.0	7.4	8.5	8.1	8.6	7.8	7.6

*Paddy (first sort).*

1313	22.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	24.5	22.2	21.8	19.1	19.6	19.6	19.6	19.4	22.0	25.4	22.6
1314	19.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	19.6	19.6	19.1	19.1	19.6	19.6	19.6	19.4	20.8	19.7	19.7
1315	16.08	...	...	...	...	...	...	15.62	17.23	16.70	16.70	15.07	15.07	15.07	15.07	15.64	16.22	16.08
1316	14.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	13.2	13.5	13.8	13.8	12.9	12.9	12.9	12.9	14.1	13.9	13.7
1317	14.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	12.6	12.6	13.3	13.3	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2	13.1	12.9	13.0
1318	12.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.9	11.5	11.2	11.2	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.7	11.2	11.5	11.4
1319	16.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	14.1	13.4	15.9	15.9	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.1	14.2	14.8
1320	16.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	17.3	15.0	16.8	17.5	15.8	15.8	15.8	15.8	16.7	15.6	16.3
1321	14.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	12.7	12.9	13.1	12.9	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	13.0	14.0	13.3
1322	12.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.7	12.0	12.0	11.8	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.1	11.9	12.4

GODA. 7

*Paddy (second sort).*

1313	24.8	22.8	20.1	21.1	18.7	20.5	16.09	16.18	13.3	14.0	11.8	13.3	11.8	11.4	11.4	22.4	25.3	23.7
1314	20.7	19.6	18.7	20.5	16.09	16.18	13.3	14.0	11.8	13.3	11.8	13.3	11.8	11.4	11.4	21.1	21.2	20.7
1315	17.69	16.44	14.9	14.9	14.9	14.9	14.9	14.9	14.9	14.9	14.9	14.9	14.9	14.9	14.9	16.24	15.86	15.51
1316	15.6	13.6	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.9	13.0	14.8	14.5
1317	14.9	13.5	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4	13.1	12.4	13.7
1318	14.0	11.9	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8	11.6	12.2	12.5
1319	17.4	14.7	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	16.2	15.0	15.7
1320	18.6	15.7	16.5	16.5	16.5	16.5	16.5	16.5	16.5	16.5	16.5	16.5	16.5	16.5	16.5	16.5	17.5	17.1
1321	15.3	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.7	13.5	14.6
1322	13.3	11.3	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8	12.5	13.0	12.9

*Horse gram.*

1313	27.3	24.2	24.6	25.8	22.8	24.2	23.2	24.3	22.9	22.9	24.3	24.6	24.6	24.6	24.5	24.5	24.5	24.6	
1314	23.6	24.8	24.9	24.9	15.71	13.49	14.14	15.19	15.14	13.34	13.34	13.34	13.34	13.34	13.34	12.96	12.96	14.12	23.1
1315	18.72	14.22	15.20	13.28	15.71	11.9	11.9	15.0	15.2	14.4	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.6	14.3	12.4	14.3	14.0
1316	14.8	13.8	14.1	12.7	14.7	14.7	14.7	14.7	14.7	14.7	14.7	14.7	14.7	14.7	14.7	12.7	13.8	12.7	13.2
1317	16.6	15.7	15.7	15.7	13.2	12.9	12.4	14.8	12.8	13.5	14.0	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.0	11.2	11.7
1318	13.5	12.5	11.4	11.4	11.0	10.6	12.7	12.0	11.9	11.4	12.7	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	16.3	15.0	15.5	15.6
1319	11.5	11.0	11.0	11.0	9.5	9.5	12.7	20.4	15.5	16.8	14.3	17.1	18.2	18.2	18.2	17.5	16.4	13.1	17.9
1320	14.3	14.6	14.6	14.6	13.3	14.7	14.7	14.7	14.7	14.7	14.7	17.1	17.1	17.1	17.1	17.5	17.5	17.5	17.1
1321	17.0	16.2	15.8	15.8	13.9	13.9	21.2	18.7	18.7	18.7	18.7	16.1	16.1	16.1	16.1	14.7	15.7	16.5	15.6
1322	14.9	15.0	15.8	15.8	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0

XVIII.—Prices in seers per rupee—cont.

Rajahmundry Division.		Bhadra-chalam Agency Division.		Polavaram Agency Division.		Peddapuram Division.		Cocanada Division.		Tuni District.		Pithapuram District.		District Average.						
		Razole Taluk.	Amalapuram Taluk.	Bhadra-chalam Taluk.	Nugur Taluk.	Peddapuram Taluk.	Ramachandra-puram Taluk.	Cocanada Taluk.	Tuni District.	Pithapuram.	Cocanada.	Gorinaga.	Alamuru.	Bogachantra-puram.	Prettipadu.	(20)				
Fish.	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
1313	31.8	26.7	24.4	28.6	39.0	32.0	29.8	32.0	29.0	27.6	27.3	...	29.0	34.0	30.3	...	24.2	23.1	19.8	23.1
1314	23.0	22.8	19.6	27.2	27.1	21.6	22.7	23.5	18.4	...	21.9	...	16.01	16.18	17.07	...	14.3	15.7	15.4	14.0
1315	17.0	16.36	15.6	18.28	18.12	16.74	19.38	16.89	17.00	15.12	16.19	...	14.7	...	14.0	13.7	13.5	14.3	15.7	15.4
1316	17.1	15.6	15.9	13.7	18.3	13.2	15.6	15.6	15.7	12.8	12.8	...	13.1	...	12.7	14.0	13.5	14.6	15.3	15.2
1317	14.8	14.0	14.0	13.9	13.0	12.9	15.8	13.6	14.1	12.1	12.1	...	11.6	...	11.4	11.3	11.3	11.4	12.2	11.9
1318	13.7	12.9	12.5	11.9	10.2	11.3	12.6	11.5	12.1	12.1	12.1	...	11.6	...	11.4	11.3	11.3	11.4	12.2	11.9
1319	16.2	15.7	16.2	16.5	13.7	12.1	15.0	15.4	16.8	16.8	16.8	...	17.9	18.0	16.3	14.6	14.6	15.3	16.6	15.2
1320	17.8	16.2	16.1	16.5	17.3	15.2	14.6	14.6	15.4	18.2	17.0	17.9	17.5	18.3	14.6	15.5	12.5	14.4	15.4	16.5
1321	15.7	13.9	14.9	18.6	14.8	17.7	17.5	11.9	15.8	18.3	14.6	15.0	15.0	15.0	12.5	13.1	13.5	10.4	14.8	13.7
1322	13.0	12.7	13.9	12.6	13.1	13.7	15.7	12.3	11.4	12.5	13.0	15.2	13.8	13.8	10.9	12.0	12.0	12.0	13.7	13.7

*Cumiu.*

1313	...	22·7	26·1	...	...	...	35·5	35·0	...	...	...	20·7	24·0	24·2
1314	...	18·52	19·32	...	...	...	17·7	18·9	...	...	...	...	17·39	18·39
1315	17·80	...	...	...	...	...	17·8	14·5	15·8	...	...	...	18·0	18·2
1316	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14·4	15·4	...	...	...	14·0	14·7
1317	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19·0	21·4	...	...	...	14·1	14·6
1318	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21·8	24·5	...	...	...	21·0	18·8
1319	21·4	...	...	...	...	...	12·0	...	...	...	...	...	14·1	15·3
1320	19·5	...	...	...	...	...	10·7	21·1	14·8	14·9	...	...	15·3	14·8
1321	15·6	...	...	...	...	...	11·0	16·2	15·8	17·0	...	...	15·3	14·4
1322	14·7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13·1	14·4

*Raqi.*

1313	31·0	27·1	28·6	20·7	23·1	21·3	35·4	33·5	26·4	28·2	...	28·6	28·5	31·9
1314	22·8	20·6	17·55	16·14	15·5	17·88	17·32	18·67	13·50	...	20·9	21·4	23·6	24·7
1315	18·52	16·12	12·3	12·7	11·2	11·3	13·9	14·0	13·6	12·4	...	16·03	14·40	17·22
1316	18·0	15·2	15·1	13·5	12·3	13·2	13·9	14·0	13·6	12·4	...	14·4	14·7	16·5
1317	14·6	12·7	12·3	12·7	11·2	11·3	14·4	13·7	13·2	12·7	...	12·8	13·3	13·7
1318	13·9	11·9	11·2	11·3	10·7	10·7	15·2	17·8	17·8	17·8	...	12·1	10·8	13·4
1319	18·1	15·5	12·6	12·6	14·5	17·3	13·1	20·4	21·3	19·1	14·6	...	16·7	18·5
1320	22·2	17·1	15·2	15·2	12·7	12·8	14·6	14·9	14·9	13·8	14·1	...	17·8	20·0
1321	14·2	13·2	13·7	13·7	12·2	12·2	13·2	10·2	14·3	12·7	13·6	...	11·5	15·2
1322	12·3	12·1	11·9	11·9	12·2	12·2	11·9	11·9	11·9	13·6	13·1	...	12·1	12·0

*Gr.*

1313	14·0	14·4	14·4	16·5	17·1	17·4	13·0	12·6	15·0	14·2	13·9	13·3	...	14·7	
1314	15·1	16·0	15·5	16·27	17·60	15·49	16·26	17·11	19·93	16·93	16·87	...	16·8	15·8	16·7
1315	17·97	17·27	17·27	20·4	20·4	18·1	16·8	15·9	20·4	18·0	20·2	...	19·93	19·10	19·89
1316	19·4	20·0	20·4	20·4	20·4	20·4	19·2	18·9	22·2	19·4	24·3	18·6	...	20·5	20·4
1317	21·9	24·0	24·0	24·0	24·0	24·0	19·2	18·8	24·0	20·7	24·6	19·0	...	24·0	24·0
1318	22·7	24·0	24·0	24·0	24·0	24·0	22·1	22·1	21·5	21·5	25·0	22·0	...	24·0	24·0
1319	23·0	24·0	24·0	24·0	24·0	24·0	16·4	19·2	17·9	24·0	21·5	25·0	22·0	24·0	24·0
1320	23·1	24·0	24·0	24·0	24·1	21·6	18·4	12·9	19·2	24·0	22·2	24·9	22·3	21·7	24·0
1321	24·0	24·0	24·0	24·0	24·0	24·0	19·8	16·9	18·9	21·0	19·8	16·9	22·0	24·0	24·0
1322	24·0	24·0	24·0	24·0	24·0	24·0	19·0	16·9	19·2	24·0	21·0	25·0	21·9	24·0	24·0

XIX.—Income-tax.

(Part IV.—Other sources only.)

Talukas.	Number of tax-assessee.	Amount of tax.	Number of tax-assessee.	Amount of tax.	Total.	Incidence of taxation.			Objection petitions.			
						(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
RAJAHMUNDY DIVISION.												
Rajahmundry ...	1908-09	69	1,644	57	2,055	100	15,819	226	19,518	86	5 10	0 2 0
	1909-10	72	1,688	64	2,506	98	15,295	234	19,469	83	4 7	0 1 11
	1910-11	80	1,864	71	2,828	102	16,922	253	21,614	85	6 10	0 2 2
	1911-12	91	1,108	69	3,723	99	16,882	259	21,713	83	13 4	0 1 10
	1912-13	109	2,524	68	2,660	105	19,248	282	24,432	86	10 3	0 2 1
Amalapuram ...	1908-09	86	1,976	60	2,317	54	7,131	200	11,424	57	1 9	0 1 0
	1909-10	97	2,220	58	2,233	52	6,460	207	10,913	52	11 6	0 0 11
	1910-11	72	1,587	31	1,222	49	5,392	152	8,201	53	15 2	0 0 8
	1911-12	67	1,468	34	1,302	63	6,111	154	8,881	57	10 8	0 0 8
	1912-13	67	1,445	38	1,456	54	6,668	159	9,569	60	2 11	0 0 9
Razole ...	1908-09	43	1,138	18	686	27	3,417	93	5,241	56	5 8	0 0 5
	1909-10	51	1,148	22	833	29	3,596	102	5,577	54	10 9	0 0 6
	1910-11	91	2,068	37	1,407	43	5,510	171	8,985	52	8 8	0 0 9
	1911-12	85	1,956	39	1,477	42	5,486	166	8,918	56	11 6	0 0 7
	1912-13	87	1,980	43	1,638	49	6,307	179	9,925	55	7 2	0 0 9

PEDDAPURAM Division.	1908-09		50	1,184	20	798	22	882	25	3,200	103	5,378	52	3	5	0	0	6	48	4·2
	1909-10		56	1,296	24	931	28	3,757	104	5,888	56	9	10	0	0	7	48	6·25		
Peddapurem ...	1910-11		52	1,200	23	889	31	3,994	110	6,163	56	0	5	0	0	6	56	16·0		
	1911-12		56	1,280	30	1,148	31	4,029	108	6,277	58	1	11	0	0	6	59	25·4		
Ramachendrapuram.	1908-09		69	1,098	51	1,988	34	3,479	154	7,071	45	14	8	0	0	6	49	20·4		
	1909-10		78	1,864	50	1,932	36	4,224	164	8,020	48	14	5	0	0	7	53	4·0		
COCANADA Division.	1910-11		88	2,080	59	2,303	36	4,696	183	9,079	49	9	9	0	0	8	90	12·2		
	1911-12		85	2,020	67	2,590	35	5,779	187	10,389	55	8	10	0	0	8	65	7·7		
COCANADA Division.	1912-13		76	1,784	73	2,828	35	6,056	184	10,667	57	15	7	0	0	9	61	21·3		
	1908-09		101	2,292	84	3,311	98	20,592	283	26,195	92	9	0	0	2	0	98	23·5		
COCANADA ...	1909-10		92	2,088	88	3,444	98	18,769	278	24,301	87	6	7	0	1	10	100	31·0		
	1910-11		97	2,212	84	3,304	106	19,487	287	25,008	87	2	0	0	1	10	115	23·5		
DIV. TAHSILDAHS' DIVISION.	1911-12		88	2,000	95	3,745	111	20,426	294	26,171	89	0	3	0	1	10	184	29·5		
	1912-13		80	1,936	93	3,661	115	16,492	288	22,089	76	11	2	0	1	7	155	34·8		
DIV. TAHSILDAHS' DIVISION.	1908-09		44	1,000	6	224	17	3,525	67	4,749	70	14	1	0	0	11	43	85·0		
	1909-10		39	900	4	154	12	2,436	55	3,491	63	7	3	0	0	8	27	22·2		
PITTAPURAM ...	1910-11		44	1,016	10	364	12	2,672	66	4,052	61	6	3	0	0	9	40	27·5		
	1911-12		45	1,004	18	658	12	1,983	75	3,645	48	9	7	0	0	7	48	31·25		
Tuni ...	1912-13		35	804	19	706	14	3,582	68	5,086	74	12	8	0	0	10	32	28·0		
	1908-09		56	1,232	17	672	26	14,517	99	16,421	165	13	10	0	4	6	37	13·5		
Tuni ...	1909-10		46	1,008	16	623	28	3,681	90	5,312	59	0	0	0	1	5	28	14·3		
	1910-11		50	1,110	12	463	31	3,336	93	4,909	52	12	7	0	1	4	26	23·0		
District total ...	1911-12		55	1,204	12	476	33	3,586	100	5,268	52	10	6	0	1	2	35	23·0		
	1912-13		53	1,140	13	511	32	3,457	98	5,108	52	2	0	0	1	2	25	12·0		
District total ...	1908-09		523	12,070	813	12,051	384	71,970	1,220	96,091	78	12	3	0	0	1	531	20·7		
	1909-10		531	12,212	324	12,607	378	57,561	1,233	82,480	78	14	4	0	0	1	505	16·4		
District total ...	1910-11		574	13,137	328	12,822	407	61,772	1,309	87,731	67	0	4	0	0	1	661	16·4		
	1911-12		572	12,040	357	14,860	416	64,246	1,345	91,146	67	12	3	0	0	1	565	21·1		
District total ...	1912-13		554	12,713	377	14,602	435	65,838	1,366	93,163	68	3	1	0	0	1	585	22·7		

XX.--Abbāri and Opium.

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	(1)	Country Spirits.				1908-09.				1909-10.				1910-11.				1911-12.									
		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)																
<i>Toddy.</i>																											
Number of retail shops licensed	...	...	...	...	...	56,014	409	429	599	603	602	668	553	553	540	540	516	516	54,612	54,612	54,745	54,745	54,745	54,745			
Issues in imperial proof gallons	...	...	...	...	...	2,485	32,940	37,138	52,671	60,555	61,169	51,972	53,831	53,831	54,061	54,061	52,203	52,203	52,203	52,203	52,203	52,203	52,203	52,203			
Number of persons per retail shop	...	...	...	...	...	Rs. 2,55,109	3,145	2,998	2,414	2,398	2,402	2,581	2,986	2,986	3,061	3,061	3,22,661	3,22,661	3,22,661	3,22,661	3,22,661	3,22,661	3,22,661	3,22,661			
Gross receipts from duty <sup>1/2</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	1,52,583	1,65,422	2,36,214	3,09,710	3,07,605	3,10,376	2,97,275	1,75,918	1,75,918	1,75,918	1,75,918	1,76,191	1,76,191	1,76,191	1,76,191	1,76,191	1,76,191	1,76,191	1,76,191			
Do. rentals	...	...	...	...	...	1,15,314	89,192	89,896	94,616	1,07,348	1,65,185	1,74,459	1,74,459	1,74,459	1,74,459	1,74,459	1,74,459	1,74,459	1,74,459	1,74,459	1,74,459	1,74,459	1,74,459	1,74,459			
<i>Ganja, Bhang.</i>																											
Number of retail shops licensed	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,941	776	780	775	776	729	762	685	685	685	685	689	689	689	689	689	689	689	689		
Number of persons per shop	...	...	...	...	...	Rs. 4,86,968	1,597	1,660	1,649	1,660	1,657	1,802	1,751	1,751	2,157	2,157	2,244	2,244	2,387	2,387	2,387	2,387	2,387	2,387			
Gross receipts from free-tax	...	...	...	...	...	Rs. 2,90,800	2,42,551	2,69,987	2,65,270	2,89,382	3,53,160	3,73,935	3,57,377	3,57,377	3,68,444	3,68,444	3,58,744	3,58,744	3,58,744	3,58,744	3,58,744	3,58,744	3,58,744	3,58,744			
Do. rentals	...	...	...	...	...	1,23,613	1,23,630	1,21,398	1,49,881	1,76,769	1,91,691	2,14,851	2,14,851	2,14,851	2,14,851	2,14,851	2,14,851	2,13,951	2,13,951	2,03,215	2,03,215	2,03,215	2,03,215	2,03,215	2,03,215		
<i>Opium.</i>																											
Number of retail shops licensed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	39	29	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	32	32	30	30	30	30	30	30		
Quantity sold in seers	...	...	...	...	...	Rs. 54,921	1,668	1,251	1,284	1,225	1,394	1,197	1,197	1,197	1,197	1,197	1,166	1,166	1,228	1,228	1,453	1,453	1,453	1,453	1,453	1,453	
Number of persons per shop	...	...	...	...	...	Rs. 7,227	44,349	42,871	42,871	42,871	42,871	43,798	43,798	43,798	43,798	43,798	51,669	51,669	55,095	55,095	68,869	68,869	68,869	68,869	68,869	68,869	
Gross receipts from duty	...	...	...	...	...	Rs. 8,340	6,832	6,450	8,409	8,409	8,571	8,244	6,750	6,750	7,297	7,297	11,730	11,730	12,090	12,090	12,090	12,090	12,090	12,090			
Do. rentals	...	...	...	...	...	6,247	6,257	5,887	5,887	5,887	5,801	7,836	9,336	9,336	11,961	11,961	7,627	7,627	8,347	8,347	8,347	8,347	8,347	8,347			
3																											
Number of retail shops licensed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	345	345	345	345	345	345	319	319	302	302	289	289	289	289		
Quantity sold in seers	...	...	...	...	...	Rs. 3,35,472	17,823	11,718	11,847	11,741	12,928	14,903	14,903	14,903	14,903	14,903	14,107	14,107	12,508	12,508	12,064	12,064	12,064	12,064	12,064	12,064	
Number of persons per shop	...	...	...	...	...	Rs. 66,652	4,929	4,203	4,179	4,191	4,203	4,203	4,203	4,203	4,203	4,203	4,203	5,493	5,493	5,489	5,489	5,739	5,739	7,249	7,249	7,249	7,249
Gross receipts from duty	...	...	...	...	...	66,652	3,05,778	3,13,582	3,17,571	3,26,441	4,16,503	4,16,503	4,16,503	4,16,503	4,16,503	4,16,503	4,16,503	2,85,042	2,85,042	2,48,707	2,48,707	2,60,842	2,60,842	3,00,180	3,00,180	3,00,180	3,00,180
Do. rentals	...	...	...	...	...	66,652	59,887	55,721	55,721	55,721	55,721	72,963	72,963	72,963	72,963	72,963	80,673	80,673	80,673	80,673	80,673	80,673	98,408	98,408	98,408	98,408	

## XXI.—Revenue Receipts.

—	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Land Revenue and rates (a).	RS. 44,67,088	RS. 41,09,448	RS. 41,05,320	RS. 42,88,095	RS. 38,97,055
Stamps ... ...	5,18,448	4,29,462	4,32,916	4,27,739	4,40,828
Excise ... ...	6,45,254	6,78,067	7,46,636	8,93,260	10,41,357
Income-tax including penalties.	94,727	94,388	94,531	1,00,983	1,07,921
Forests (b) ...	1,92,302	1,71,540	1,69,629	2,22,725	2,05,659
Registration (c) ...	55,071	52,601	57,699	64,567	67,371
Opium ... ...	3,62,563	3,73,759	3,73,502	3,82,678	4,89,661
Salt (d) .. ...	11,36,389	13,17,041	12,13,830	7,39,548	5,83,426
Customs ... ...	1,82,670	1,75,060	5,43,410	7,41,018	4,88,204
—	1909-10.	1910-11-	1911-12.	1912-13.	
	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
Land revenue and rates (a).	RS. 40,84,011	RS. 40,15,628	RS. 39,70,198	RS. 43,06,604	
Stamps ... ...	4,95,101	4,95,343	5,20,606	5,67,485	
Excise ... ...	10,87,588	10,85,308	10,90,389	10,97,880	
Income-tax including penalties.	1,08,385	94,136	1,08,459	1,14,832	
Forests (b) ...	2,60,605	1,95,448	2,29,247	2,44,487	
Registration (c) ...	72,958	68,465	71,040	77,854	
Opium ... ...	3,59,987	3,26,597	3,41,615	3,96,588	
Salt (d) ... ...	6,42,325	6,42,323	6,53,440	7,35,321	
Customs ... ...	3,61,537	3,33,250	3,50,769	3,69,813	

(a) The figures for the years 1908-09 onwards do not include rates.

(b) Figures under Forests are for the fasli years.

(c) Figures under Registration are for the calendar years only.

(d) The figures are for Coccoanada Sub-division.

Note.—The Guntur district was formed in October 1904 out of Godavari, Kistna and Nellore districts. Figures for the revised Godavari district are not available for 1903-04.

## XXII.—Sea-borne trade

(Total trade in each port.)

Name of port. (1)	Imports.				
	1908-09. (2)	1909-10. (3)	1910-11. (4)	1911-12. (5)	1912-13. (6)
CO CANADA.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Merchandise.	53,90,143	54,27,804	59,50,748	46,35,681	48,42,671
Treasure ...	...	...	..	...	...
Total ...	53,90,143	54,27,804	59,50,748	46,35,681	48,42,671

  

Name of port. (7)	Exports.				
	1908-09. (8)	1909-10. (9)	1910-11. (10)	1911-12. (11)	1912-13.
CO CANADA.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Merchandise.	2,69,68,369	1,99,78,759	1,95,15,870	2,49,50,371	2,73,74,286
Treasure ...	...	19,94,000	...	...	...
Total ...	2,69,68,369	2,19,72,759	1,95,15,870	2,49,50,371	2,73,74,286

XXII.A.—Sea-borne Trade: Chief Imports and Exports in selected ports.

(Average of five years ending 1912-13.)

No. of Port.	Imports.			Exports.		
	Articles. (2)	Quantity. (3)	Value. (4)	Articles. (2)	Quantity. (3)	Value. (4)
Coco-nut Gum Coirings.				Coi—		
Carriages and carts including cycles and motor cars and cycles	...	...	Rs. 69,891	Manufactures ...	14,510	Rs. 63,137
Grain and Pulse—				Drugs and medicines (mainly nux-vomica)	...	63,840
Pulse ...	... cwt.	8,894	53,043	Dyeing and Tanning substances—		
Rice in the husk ...	... " "	47,217	1,88,786	Myrabolans ...	...	
Rice not in the husk ...	... " "	54,941	3,26,838	Other sorts ...	...	
Other sorts ...	... " "	7,492	48,129	Fibre for brushes and brooms (palmyra fibre)	...	
Machinery and Millwork	... val.	...	40,189	Grain and Pulse—		
Metals—				Pulse ...	...	
Copper ...	... cwt.	956	47,451	Rice in the husk ...	...	Rs. 3,87,001
Iron and steel ...	... tons.	1,072	1,72,610	Rice not in the husk ...	...	3,18,375
Other metals (mainly Aluminium)	... " "	498	1,89,885	Other sorts ...	...	98,020
Oils—				Horns and hornmeal ...	...	1,060,160
Mineral, Kerosene ...	gall.	4,369,149	15,71,821	Manures—		64,36,375
” Other sorts ...	" "	83,203	73,863	Bones ...	...	36,291
Vegetable not essential—				Other kinds ...	...	2,588
Coconut	...	...	52,032	Oils—		1,34,103
Groundnut ...	...	254,661	81,428	Castor ...	...	71,880
Other sorts ...	...	78	3,78,485	Groundnut ...	...	
			169	Other sorts ...	...	
GODA. 80						



## XXIII.—Income and Expenditure of Local Boards in 1912-13.

(1)	(2)	Taluk Boards including Unions in them.				Total.  (7)
		Rajah-mundry.	Pola-varam.	Pedda-puram.	Coca-nada.	
		(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	
<b>REVENUE AND RECEIPTS.</b>		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Land Revenue—						
House-tax ... ...	..	6,827	...	15,037	10,795	32,659
Rents, etc., of fisheries	...	97	...	175	383	655
Miscellaneous ...	15	805	38	857	764	2,479
Local rates—						
Cess on land ...	1,46,822	67,376	12,630	34,572	44,874	3,06,274
Railway cess ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Interest—On Government Securities, etc.	73	101	...	1,219	35	1,428
Law and Justice—Courts of Law—						
Fines under Police and other Acts.	...	553	...	564	403	1,520
Education—						
School fees ... ...	9,400	29,024	1,604	3,492	1,773	35,893
Contributions ...		30,028	4,979	16,263	12,274	72,944
Other receipts ...	...	21	10	...	...	31
Medical—						
Hospital receipts—						
Contributions ...	6,344	1,893	210	648	210	8,805
Other receipts ...	14	485	11	1,029	959	2,498
Minor Departments—						
Veterinary, etc., receipts.	242	...	...	...	...	842
Miscellaneous—						
Choultry receipts ...	...	8,772	...	18,776	235	27,783
Market and slaughter house receipts.	...	11,595	203	7,809	10,511	30,118
Contributions ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other receipts ...	658	828	42	793	2,501	4,822
Railways—Net receipts.	...	...	...	...	...	...
Civil Works—						
Ferry receipts ...	20,765	...	...	...	...	20,765
Tolls ... ...	12,579	...	...	...	...	12,579
Contributions—						
Contribution from Government.	2,60,738	15,962	9,215	20,917	20,966	3,27,793
Other contributions ...	6,064	3,635	176	2,708	706	13,289
Debt, deposit and advances.	94,891	522	20	369	2,516	98,318
Total Receipts ...	5,58,700	1,78,024	29,138	1,25,228	1,09,905	10,00,995
<b>EXPENDITURE.</b>						
Refunds—Land revenue and local rates.	20	12	...	15	15	62
Interest on loans, etc.	...	...	...	...	...	...
General administration—						
General establishment of Local Funds.	3,017	4,484	976	4,451	3,906	16,834
Other expenditure ...	7,104	3,396	1,710	2,449	2,579	17,238

## XXIII.—Income and Expenditure of Local Boards in 1912-13—cont.

(1)	(2)	Taluk Boards including Unions in them.				Total. (7)
		Rajah- mundry.	Pola- varam.	Pedda- puram.	Coca- nada.	
		(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	
EXPENDITURE--cont.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
<u>Education</u> —						
Secondary schools ...	...	19,613	1,871	...	...	21,484
Elementary schools ...		50,122	11,304	28,825	27,202	1,17,453
Other schools	3,178	46	...	85	99	3,408
Other expenditure ..	119	...	10	287	256	672
<u>Medical</u> —						
Hospitals and Dispensaries,	9,574	14,871	4,876	14,482	6,378	50,181
Vaccination ... ...	— 7	2,137	1,660	2,140	1,579	7,509
Sanitation ... ...	3,616	5,127	454	11,610	7,084	27,891
Plague ... ...	463	...	...	...	...	463
Other epidemics ...	393	261	105	182	326	1,267
Other expenditure ...	4,047	...	...	...	...	4,047
<u>Minor Departments</u> —						
Public exhibition and Fairs.	1,598	...	...	...	...	1,598
Veterinary and other charges.	...	...	...	...	...	...
<u>Superannuation, etc.</u> —						
Pensions, gratuities, etc.	7,044	761	89	553	278	8,725
<u>Stationery and Printing</u> —						
Stationery supplied from Central stores	...	...	...	...	...	...
Printing work at Government and private presses.	673	334	85	435	345	1,772
<u>Miscellaneous</u> —						
Markets and slaughter-houses.	...	14	108	363	359	844
Choultries ... ...	...	5,772	...	15,488	419	21,679
Lighting ... ...	...	1,044	...	1,409	1,206	3,659
Other expenditure ...	...	256	54	617	349	1,276
<u>Railways</u> —						
Construction of railways.	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other expenditure ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<u>Civil Works</u> —						
Civil buildings ...	14,920	12,805	2,081	13,573	4,971	48,850
Communications ...	2,98,885	36,209	3,436	62,379	31,965	4,32,874
Sanitary works and other works of public improvements.	47,086	16,589	3,722	22,933	19,190	1,09,520
Establishment, tools and plant.	52,124	8,248	763	13,318	4,877	79,330
Contributions ...	603	...	...	...	...	603
Other expenditure ...	5,024	762	472	126	116	6,500
Debt, deposit and advances.	39,660	15,509	15	6,748	1,644	63,576
Total Expenditure	4,99,041	1,98,372	33,791	2,02,468	1,15,143	10,48,815

## XXIV.—Income and Expenditure of Municipalities in 1912–13.

(1)	Rajah-mundry.	Cocanada.
	RS. 36,454	RS. 37,164
Opening balance ...		
<b>RECEIPTS.</b>		
Tax on buildings and lands ... ... ... ...	28,011	30,491
Water and drainage tax on buildings and lands ...		24,124
Tax on vehicles with springs, animals and carts ...	5,708	7,289
Tax on arts ... ... ... ...	5,652	7,251
Tolls ... ... ... ...	14,999	15,946
Tax on private, menial and domestic servants ..	...	...
Realization under special Acts ... ... ...	132	513
Rent of lands, buildings, etc., and sale-proceeds of lands, etc.	5,330	3,641
Conservancy receipts ... ... ... ...	407	146
Fees and revenue from—		
Educational Institutions ... ... ... ...	3,358	548
Medical do. ... ... ...	367	492
Markets and slaughter-houses ... ... ...	7,680	12,279
License fees ... ... ...	1,993	3,777
Other fees ... ... ...	640	1,461
Fines under Municipal and other Acts ...	658	1,644
Interest on investments and premium on loans ...	206	400
Grants and contributions from—		
Government ... ... ... ...	32,745	75,524
Local Boards ... ... ...	3,166	4,000
Other sources ... ... ...	...	1,004
Recoveries for services rendered to private individuals.	4,403	10,667
Miscellaneous ... ... ... ...	517	6,722
Sale-proceeds of Government securities and realizations of sinking fund.	...	...
Loans ... ... ...	...	2,860
Advances recovered ... ... ...	470	Nil.
Total Receipts ...	1,16,442	2,10,779
Total including balance ...	1,52,896	2,47,943
<b>EXPENDITURE.</b>		
Grant 1—		
Communications ... ... ...	11,421	16,894
Buildings ... ... ...	3,631	24,062
Miscellaneous public improvements ... ...	2,319	592

XXIV.—Income and Expenditure of Municipalities in 1912-13—*cont.*

—	Rajah-mundry.	Cocanada.
(1)	(2)	(3)
<b>EXPENDITURE—<i>cont.</i></b>	<b>RS.</b>	<b>RS.</b>
<b>Grant 1—<i>cont.</i></b>		
Drainage ...	621	1,437
Water-supply ...	1,446	20,287
Establishment ...	13	1,641
Tools and plant and other stores ...	... 77	
Contributions for public works ...	...	6,043
<b>Grant 2—Education</b> ...	<b>9,065</b>	<b>9,057</b>
<b>Grant 3—</b>		
Hospitals and dispensaries ...	8,127	12,396
Vaccination ...	412	678
Registration of Births and Deaths ...	392	378
Conservancy, road-cleaning and road-watering ...	24,356	26,802
Contributions ...	437	145
Plague charges ...	2,106	795
Veterinary charges ...	...	100
<b>Grant 4—</b>		
Lighting ...	4,391	7,830
Markets and slaughter-houses ...	961	1,432
Choultries and travellers' bungalows ...	1,220	144
Avenues ...	8	137
Public garden, survey of land, fire, pounds and other charges.	4,161	11,703
<b>Grant 5—</b>		
Supervision and management ...	4,382	9,439
Repayment of debt ...	5,994	7,316
Interest on debt ...	4,120	5,678
Discount on investment ...	...	...
Advances ...	1,243	88
Refunds ...	73	164
Investments ...	...	...
<b>Total Expenditure</b> ..	<b>90,899</b>	<b>1,65,315</b>
<b>Closing balance</b> ...	<b>61,997</b>	<b>82,628</b>
<b>Total including balance</b> ...	<b>1,52,896</b>	<b>2,47,943</b>

## XXV.—Education in 1911.

Taluks. (1)	Number of literates.		Literates per thousand of population.		Literates in English.	
	Males. (2)	Females. (3)	Males. (4)	Females. (5)	Males. (6)	Females. (7)
<b>RAJAHMUNDREY DIVISION.</b>						
Rajahmundry ... ...	11,962	2,467	127	26	2,725	193
Amalapuram ... ...	10,516	871	101	8	938	15
Kazole ... ...	10,463	1,586	100	14	580	44
<b>BHADRACHALAM AGENCY DIVISION.</b>						
Bhadrachalam ...	1,126	218	40	8	163	11
Nugur ... ...	331	22	33	2	30	1
<b>POLAVARAM AGENCY DIVISION.</b>						
Polavaram ... ...	1,748	196	53	6	206	1
Chodavaram ... ...	354	41	25	3	46	2
Yellavaram ... ...	405	40	22	2	19	1
<b>PEDDAPURAM DIVISION.</b>						
Peddapuram ... ...	7,078	924	76	10	671	15
Ramachandrapuram ...	11,579	1,472	99	12	760	8
<b>COCANADA DIVISION.</b>						
Cocanada ... ...	15,356	2,947	137	25	3,006	337
Pithapuram ... ...	4,739	761	99	16	765	39
Tuni ... ...	2,560	248	74	7	269	2
<b>District Total ...</b>						
Hindus ... ...	78,217	11,793	96	14	10,178	669
Mussalmans ... ...	73,456	10,052	94	12	8,894	190
Christians ... ...	2,971	398	222	29	450	4
Others ... ...	1,721	1,381	347	272	817	473
	69	12	7	1	17	2

## XXVI.—Schools and Scholars on the 31st March 1913.

Class of institutions. (1)	Number of institutions.							Number of scholars.		
	Government. (2)	Municipal. (3)	Local Fund. (4)	Native States. (5)	Aided. (6)	Unaided. (7)	Total. (8)	Males. (9)	Females. (10)	Total. (11)
<b>PUBLIC.</b>										
Arts Colleges ...	1	...	...	...	...	1	2	345	...	345
Professional Colleges ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
a Secondary schools for boys ...	2	1	5	...	7	3	18	5,586	83	5,619
Secondary schools for girls ...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	40	85	125
b Higher Elementary schools for boys ...	...	...	1	..	1	1	3	214	46	260
Higher Elementary schools for girls ...	8	...	...	...	1	1	10	6	1,744	1,750
c Lower Elementary schools for boys ...	29	25	395	...	429	169	1,047	37,597	10,109	47,706
Lower Elementary schools for girls ...	20	...	4	..	33	10	67	132	3,456	3,588
Training schools for masters ...	1	...	1	...	1	1	4	337	8	340
Training schools for mistresses ...	1	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	41	41
Other special schools ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	62	26	406	...	475	186	1,155	44,257	15,517	59,774
<b>PRIVATE.</b>										
Advanced ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	261	36	297
Elementary ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	110	1,706	270	1,976
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	114	1,967	306	2,273
Grand Total ..	62	26	406	...	475	186	1,269	46,224	15,823	62,047

(a) Includes European High and Middle schools.

(b) Relates to Elementary schools with standards above the fourth.

(c) Relates to Elementary schools with standards up to and including the fourth Elementary schools with standards below the fourth and European Primary schools.

XXVII.—Expenditure on Schools in 1912-13.

Nature of schools.	Expenditure on all classes of schools.				Colleges.				Secondary schools.		Higher Ele. mentary schools.		Lower Element ary schools.		Training schools.		Technical and Industrial schools.	
	Total.		Net.		Total		Net		Total		Net		Total		Net		Total	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	RS.	RS.	
Government	Rs. 1,34,645	Rs. 98,636	Rs. 53,203	Rs. 33,532	Rs. 16,457	Rs. 2,229	Rs. 12,264	Rs. 12,127	Rs. 20,911	Rs. 20,883	Rs. 31,810	Rs. 29,815	Rs. 861	Rs. 861	Rs. ...	Rs. ...		
Local Board	... 1,40,593	... 1,03,923	... ...	... 21,483	... 3,078	... 714	... 642	... 1,17,535	... 1,05,498	... 14,065	... 11,775	... 9,048	... 1,746	... 2,317	... 2,317	... 2,073	... 2,073	
Municipal	... 18,121	... 14,015	... ...	... 3,482	... 50	... "	... "	... 14,639	... 14,639	... 1,413	... 57,594	... 7,098	... 1,520	... 1,520	... 1,520	... 110	... 110	
Aided	... 1,33,203	... 22,078	... ...	... 63,393	... 7,26	... 3,168	... 3,168	... 5,303	... 5,303	... 5,303	... 11,386	... 4,953	... 4,953	... 4,953	... 4,953	... 206	... 206	
Unaided	... 87,272	... 27,339	... ...	... 49,540	... 224	... 12,397	... 12,397	... 911	... 911	... 911	... 11,386	... 7,098	... 7,098	... 7,098	... 7,098	... 91	... 91	
Private	... 8,779	... 2,431	... ...	... 3,826	... "	... "	... "	... "	... "	... "	... "	... "	... "	... "	... "	... "	... "	
District Total	... 5,22,613	... 2,68,422	... ...	... 71,929	... 33,806	... 1,58,181	... 1,58,181	... 19,553	... 19,553	... 19,553	... 19,485	... 2,27,018	... 1,60,839	... 44,036	... 34,739	... 34,739	... 34,739	
Receipts (taken in abatement of charges in working out net expenditure) from—																		
Provincial Funds.	... 54,775	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... 13,825	... 13,825	... 13,825	... 653	... 653	... 653	... 653	... 6,797	... 6,797		
Local Funds	... 2,099	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... 2,073	... 2,073		
Municipal Funds.	... 110	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... 1,18,567	... 1,18,567	... 1,18,567	... 402	... 402	... 402	... 402	... 20	... 20		
School fees	... 1,74,292	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... 3,799	... 3,799	... 3,799	... 909	... 909	... 909	... 909	... 4,032	... 4,032		
Subscriptions	... 8,946	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... 2,392	... 2,392	... 2,392	... 45	... 45	... 45	... 45	... 2,714	... 2,714		
Endowments	... 13,106	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... "	... "	... "	... "	... "	... "	... "	... 91	... 91		
Other sources	... 863	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... "	... "	... "	... "	... "	... "	... "	... "	... "		

XXVIII.—Hospitals and dispensaries in 1912.

Name of hospital or dispensary.	(1)	In-patients.			Out-patients.			Average daily attendance.			(13)	(14)		
		Number of beds available for	Daily average number treated.		Total.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	Men.	Women.			
Addattigala	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13·18	3·97	3·93	21·08	3,826	1,562	
Amalapuram	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	54·14	20·25	19·85	94·24	18,608	3,205	
Bendamurjanka	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32·77	9·97	8·73	51·47	9,529	1,540	
Bhadrachalam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	44·12	19·93	16·73	80·78	11,376	3,570	
Biccavole	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29·77	10·34	10·38	50·49	9,091	1,461	
Chodavaram	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12·16	3·15	2·53	17·84	3,407	1,201	
Cocanada	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	85·62	30·78	22·43	138·83	23,521	8,336	
Cocanada (Women and Children's Dispensary), Cocanada Branch	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	72·28	34·04	106·32	11,911	3,582	
Coringa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	96·13	33·26	34·85	164·24	27,860	3,277	
Coonavaram	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31·66	9·89	8·64	50·19	7,711	1,499	
Dowlaishwaram	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18·31	4·50	5·49	28·30	4,835	1,405	
Gokavaram	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	42·43	17·93	23·33	88·69	14,967	1,582	
Kothapeta	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22·68	6·85	6·50	36·03	6,588	1,136	
Mandapeta	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33·06	7·44	5·27	45·77	12,747	1,808	
Munnidivaram	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	47·19	28·94	20·25	96·38	16,080	1,387	
Peddapuram	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20·85	10·51	13·63	44·99	7,220	1,790
Pithapuram	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	85·14	15,440	2,498
								4·72	1·45	0·02	3·25	25·91	2,643	



## XXIX.—Vaccination.

Taluks and Municipalities. (1)	Number of persons successfully vaccinated.			Registered birth-rate per 1,000 of population.			Average number of successful cases of vaccination on children under one year during the three years ending 1912-13. (8)
	1910-11. (2)	1911-12. (3)	1912-13. (4)	1910. (5)	1911. (6)	1912. (7)	
<b>RAJAHMUNDY DIVISION.</b>							
Rajahmundry ...	3,271	3,564	3,149	28	32	33	823
Amalapur ...	6,408	6,374	8,681	38	28	33	1,310
Razole ...	4,279	6,688	5,635	33	27	35	1,805
<b>BHADRACHALAM (AGENCY) DIVISION.</b>							
Bhadrachalam ...	1,459	1,730	1,658	32	31	38	469
Nugur ...	1,363	1,077	473	28	26	39	181
<b>POLAVARAM (AGENCY) DIVISION.</b>							
Polavaram ...	2,424	1,889	2,276	31	29	33	809
Chodavaram ...	1,186	993	1,179	20	18	33	286
Yellavaram ...	1,484	1,356	1,303	21	18	25	359
<b>PEDDAPURAM DIVISION.</b>							
Peddapuram ...	5,808	6,580	7,321	35	26	30	3,844
Ramachandrapuram ...	5,237	7,127	7,764	37	34	34	3,080
<b>COCANADA DIVISION.</b>							
Cocanada ...	4,297	4,992	5,017	23	22	18	1,751
Pittapuram ...	2,256	2,675	3,054	30	28	25	973
Tuni ...	1,585	1,998	2,200	38	35	39	712
<b>MUNICIPALITIES.</b>							
Cocanada ...	3,668	3,202	2,978	41	36	34	1,238
Rajahmundry ...	2,462	2,397	2,810	37	30	28	1,278
Total for the district.	47,187	52,642	55,498	33	29	31	18,418

## XXX.—Civil Justice.

(Average of the Statistics for the years 1903–12.)

Class of Court. (1)	Number of all original suits disposed of. (2)	Average value of suits of which value was esti- mable in money. (3)	Number of ap- pealable decrees passed in dis- posed of cases. (4)	Appeals pre- ferred. (5)	Appeals decided. (6)	Decisions con- firmed. (7)	Percentage of decisions con- firmed to total disposals. (8)
<b>PLAINS.</b>							
Village Courts ... ...	15,027	11	...	1	1	1	100
Revenue Courts ... ...	376	105	243	32	29	14	48
District Munsifs' Courts ...	3,315	331	2,308	349	301	171	57
Subordinate Judges' Courts.*	71	10,285	47	9	6	3	50
District Judge's Court* ...	38	10,739	25	...	...	...	...
<b>AGENCY.</b>							
Village Courts ... ..	...	..	...	...	..	...	...
Revenue Courts ... ..	13	52	6	3	3	2	67
District Munsifs' Court ..	361	43	186	12	12	5	41
Assistant Agent's Court † ...	40	442	22	4	4	2	50
Government Agent's Court.	1	10,500	1	...	..	...	...

\* Information regarding appeals preferred to High Court is not included in these figures as it is not available in the Local Courts.

NOTE.—As the territorial jurisdiction of the District Court and the Subordinate Courts has been revised at the time of the trifurcation of the Godavari and Kistna districts in 1905, the statistics from 1906 only have been given.

† The Assistant Agents' Court, Bhadrachalam, came into existence in 1905 and the Agency Munsif's Court, Nugur, in 1908.

**XXXI.—Criminal Justice.**

(Number of persons convicted of certain offences in each of the ten years 1903-12.)

Offence.	(1)	1903-1912									
		1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	
Murder	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Oulpable homicide	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Hurts and assaults	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Other offences against the person	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	491
Dacoity	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	78
Robbery	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
House-breaking	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
Cattle theft	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
Other theft	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17
Other offences against property	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17
Offences against public tranquillity (Chapter VIII)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17
Other offences against the Penal Code	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17
Total	...	1,224	1,322	1,400	1,472	1,202	1,583	1,440	1,862	1,959	2,139
Security for keeping the peace and for good behaviour	...	15	16	21	38	23	53	79	77	32	34
Offences under the Madras Salt Act (IV of 1889)	...	75	58	13	24	10	3	8	7	17	14
Offences under the Madras Akkari Act (I of 1886)	...	286	451	378	630	861	503	753	703	815	434
Offences under the Madras Forest Act (V of 1882)	...	312	208	279	280	88	189	119	27	103	193
Offences under the Madras District Municipalities Act (IV of 1884).	...	659	679	1,033	1,197	1,085	1,306	763	954	719	883
Other offences against special and local laws	...	2,183	1,716	829	1,324	2,058	2,384	2,905	3,274	3,095	3,202
Grand Total	...	4,754	4,450	3,953	5,327	6,026	6,087	7,004	6,740	6,899	

### XXXII.—Work of Criminal Courts.

(Average of the statistics for the ten years 1903-12.)

Class of Courts.	(1)	Number of original cases instituted.	(2)	Number of appeals received.	
				(3)	
Village Magistrates	... . . . .	876		...	
Bench do.	... . . . .	4,182		...	
Special do. *	... . . . .	186		...	
Stipendiary Sub-Magistrates	... . . . .	7,984·6		..	
Deputy, Assistant and Joint Magistrates	... . . . .	378·6		335	
District Magistrate	... . . . .	6		21	
Court of Sessions (Plains) †	... . . . .	47		62	
Do. (Agency)	... . . . .	4		4	

\* The Special Magistrates' Courts at Draksharam and Samalkota were opened in 1907 and 1909, respectively.

† The territorial jurisdiction of the Sessions Judge was curtailed in 1905 by the transfer of Tanuku, Ellore, Bheemavaram and Kovvur Taluks and a portion of Narasapur Taluk to the Kistna District.

N.B.—Sub-Magistrates' offices were newly opened at Mummidivaram and Biccavole in 1910 and Kottapeta Division was transferred to Razole Taluk from Amalapur in 1910. Divisional Magistrates' Courts at Peddapuram and Bhadrachalam were opened in 1904 and 1905 respectively. Nugur Taluk was included in the Bhadrachalam Division in 1909. The jurisdiction of the District Magistrate was curtailed by the transfer of Tanuku, Ellore, Narasapur, Bhimavaram and Yernagudem Taluks to the Kistna District in 1904 and enlarged by the addition of Nugur Taluk in 1909. The whole of Kovvur, Bhimavaram, Ellore and Tanuku were transferred to Kistna and part of Narasapur, Nagram Island being left here.

## XXXIII.—Police and Jails in 1912.

Taluks.	Number of Police.		Police Force.					Revenue Talaiyaris.	Number of known depredators.	Number of Subjails.	Total accommodation in them.
	Stations.	Outposts.	Inspectors.	Sub-Inspectors.	Head Constables.	Constables.	Police Talaiyaris.				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
<b>RAJAHMUNDRY DIVISION.</b>											
Rajahmundry ...	3	3	1	6	17	126	118	129	58	1	30
Amalapuram ...	2	..	1	4	6	55	188	259	30	1	22
Razole ...	2	1	..	4	7	60	186	256	58	2	18
<b>BHADREACHALAM DIVISION.</b>											
Bhadrachalam ...	4	..	1	4	9	78	83	..	4	1	12
Nugur ...	3	..	1	3	7	33	50	..	6	1	3
<b>POLAVARAM DIVISION.</b>											
Polavaram ...	4	1	1	4	12	55	95	28	11	1	12
Chodavaram ...	2	..	1	2	7	63	31	2	..	..	..
Yellavaram ...	1	..	..	1	2	34	21	19	2	..	.
<b>PEDDAPURAM DIVISION.</b>											
Peddapuram ...	3	1	1	3	8	74	211	131	38	2	28
Ramachandra-puram.	3	2	1	6	11	86	199	370	59	3	44
<b>COCANADA DIVISION.</b>											
Cocanada ...	5	..	*2	6	24	160	179	194	92	1	30
Pithapuram ...	1	..	1	2	3	29	83	..	23	1	12
Tuni ...	2	..	..	2	4	38	84	..	9	1	16
Total ...	85	8	+16	58	129	1,156	1,528	1,383	390	15	227

\* Includes one Sergeant.

† The totals include the reserve force of one Inspector, three Sergeants, eight Sub-Inspectors, 12 head constables and 265 constables the prosecuting staff of one Inspector and one Sub-Inspector and two Sub-Inspectors appointed as readers to Superintendent and Assistant Superintendent of Police.

SUPPLEMENT TO THE "A" VOLUME OF THE  
DISTRICT GAZETTEER, GODAVARI.

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*Chapter I, "Physical Description," page 1, paragraph 2.—*  
*Add the following note:—*

"The territorial limits of the district have been recently revised by the transfer to it of the Nugur taluk from the Central Provinces. A readjustment of the areas of the old taluks of Amalapuram and Nagaram has also been made, resulting in the formation of the Razole taluk in place of the Nagaram taluk. As at present constituted, the district consists of eight taluks and five Deputy Tahsildars' divisions."

*Chapter IV, "Agriculture and Irrigation," page 91, end.—*  
*Add the following as a fresh paragraph:—*

"A Deputy Director of Agriculture is located at Rajahmundry to give advice to the ryots in agricultural matters free of charge. There are Veterinary Hospitals in charge of Veterinary assistants at Rajahmundry, Cocanada and Pittapuram and a fourth will shortly be started at Amalapuram. There are also three touring Veterinary assistants in the district who visit the several taluks and villages. A Government breeding bull is supplied to the Rajahmundry taluk."

*Chapter V, "Forests," page 96.—After line 6 insert the following as a fresh paragraph:—*

"The scheme for the reservation of Rampa forests has been finally sanctioned in G.O. No. 140, Revenue, Forests, No. 7, dated 15th January 1914. An area of about 300 square miles of "inaccessible" forest which is at present subject neither to exploitation nor to "podu" will be surveyed and demarcated and all felling and "podu" in that area will be prohibited. In the remaining area of "accessible" forest in which podu is not to be interfered with, fellings will be restricted and brought under control by localising them every year, by raising the seigniorage rates on timber by 50 per cent. by employing a special land revenue establishment to mark the trees selected for felling, and by paying the Muttadars concerned two annas for each tree felled as a reward for preventing the felling of unmarked trees."

*Chapter VI, "Occupations and Trade," page 103, first paragraph.—Add the following note to this paragraph:—*

"There are two cotton presses in Rajahmundry where cotton is ginned and the lint is exported to England."

*Page 105.—Add the following paragraphs at the end of the page under the head “ Metal work.”*

“ Consequent on the location of a D.P.W. Workshop at “ Dowlaishwaram, many of the local people are receiving training “ in improved methods of iron work ; and as a result, iron safes “ are being made in Dowlaishwaram and Rajahmundry.

“ The manufacture of aluminium vessels has become one “ of the flourishing industries of the district. Aluminium sheets “ are imported from England and vessels are made out of “ these. Rajahmundry is the place where this industry is carried “ on on a fairly large scale and the vessels prepared there are, “ besides being sold throughout the district, exported to the “ neighbouring districts and also to the Nizam’s dominions. “ The people finding these vessels much cheaper than those of “ other kinds of metal, are using them to a great extent. Small “ waste pieces of this metal are melted and converted into bars “ and ornaments for the legs are made out of them. As these “ ornaments look more or less like silver ones, they are largely “ worn by women of the poorer classes.”

*Page 112.—Insert the following note at the end of para-  
graph 1:—*

“ The workers have since increased, their number being about 700 now. “ The weekly output of lace is valued at between two and three thousand “ rupees.”

*Page 114.—Substitute the following for lines 1 to 17 on this  
page :—*

“ being 3,966 yards on the north and 4,400 yards on the “ south side. Of this extent 2,700 yards of revetment and 87 “ yards of groin on the north and 2,500 and 260 yards of “ revetment and groin respectively on the south, had been “ erected as early as 1855, and the groins were extended con- “ siderably in 1887 and very largely in 1893. The north groin “ was further extended by 600 yards since 1905. To remove “ the difficulty experienced from the mud creek mentioned “ above, the main channel was diverted into the former, thereby “ forming an entirely new channel which was designated the “ ‘ Hammick channel.’ This was opened by Sir Murray Hammick, “ the then Governor of Madras, in August 1912. A portion of “ the south groin was demolished, and the stone thereof utilised “ for the bund, put across the old channel connecting the old “ north and south groins. The latest extension of the old north “ groin thus became the south groin and a new north groin 500 “ yards long, was erected from the eastern extremity of the “ Hammick channel. Further extension of both the groins into “ seven feet of water is now under consideration. But in view “ of the heavy outlay involved in the scheme and of the present

"financial condition of the Cocanada Landing and Shipping Fund, it is more than doubtful whether the scheme can be carried into effect in the near future. Since the new channel was brought into existence, communication between the shore and the shifting in the anchorage has been far more satisfactory than it had been for some years past, loaded boats proceeding out of the new channel at all times of tides, except in the months of March and April when the tides are very low."

*Chapter VII, "Means of communication," pages 127 and 128—Water carriage—the rivers—last paragraph of page 127.—For the fourth sentence substitute the following:—*

"One of the two steam ferry boats working in the Gōdāvari at Rajahmundry having gone out of order, the right of plying the two steamers was leased out by the District Board in 1909 to contractors for a period of 15 years on condition of having the necessary repairs executed at their own cost. The lessees accordingly got the necessary repairs done at considerable expense and both the steamers are now in good working condition. The crew are paid by the lessees."

And substitute the words "these steamers" for the word "they" occurring in the third line at page 128 of the "A" Volume.

*Chapter IX, "Public Health."—Add the following note to supplement information in regard to the medical institutions in the district:—*

"The Lady Havelock Hospital for women and children at Cocanada has now a maternity ward called 'Sri Raja Ravu Mangayyamma Rao Bahadur Memorial Lying in wards' attached to it. It is well-equipped and accommodates six patients. The Raja of Pittapuram has generously defrayed the cost of its construction."

*Chapter XI, "Land Revenue Administration," page 180, line 13.—Add the following paragraph:—*

"In 1908, the village establishments in Government villages were again revised. Madras Act II of 1894 has been extended to all the proprietary and whole inam villages in the district."

*Chapter XIII, "Administration of Justice," page 191.—Insert the following note to supplement the information relating to Registration in the "A" Volume:—*

"The District Registrar's jurisdiction has, since 1st January 1913, been extended to the Revenue district of Vizagapatam. He is assisted by a Joint Registrar attached to his office. He is stationed at Cocanada. The Sub-Registrars' offices at Cocanada and Coringa have been abolished and a new Sub-Registrar's office opened at Samalkota. The District Registrar and all the Sub-Registrars are also Registrars of births and deaths under Act VI of

" 1886. The District Registrar and the Sub-Registrars at Amalapuram, Rajahmundry and Ramachandrapuram are *notaries public*. The Sub-Registrars of Draksharamam and Samalkota are Special Magistrates.

" The Registration Act was extended to the Nugur taluk in 1909 and the Taluk Head Clerk is the ex-officio Sub-Registrar."

*Page 193.—Insert the following after paragraph 1 :—*

*" Crime.—“ Polavaram taluk is no longer the chief place for dacoities.*

*" Yanadis or Nakkalas.—The registration as criminal gangs of these people was discontinued in 1910. There are at present 236 male Nakkalas known to the police and they are scattered over the Rajahmundry, Peddapuram, Ramachandrapuram, Cocanada and Pittapuram taluks and are formed into 19 gangs. Four of these gangs residing at Ramachandrapuram, Peddapuram, Alamur and Mamidikuduru, who were found to have been habitually addicted to crime have been ordered by Government to be registered as criminal tribes under section 3 of the Criminal Tribes Act III of 1911. The question of restricting their movements to a settlement is under consideration.”*

*Page 194.—Insert the following at the end of line 3 on this page :—*

*" Other Criminal classes.—Of the criminal classes mentioned in this paragraph, only Pachappas and Yerukulas were registered as C.I.D gangs in 1910. There were 130 registered members with 119 females and 171 children. These two gangs were registered as criminal tribes under the Act and sent to the settlement at Kalichedu (Nellore district) and Seethanagaram (Guntur district)."*

*Police—The existing force.—Substitute the following for the existing paragraph :—*

*" The existing police force is in charge of a District Superintendent of Police stationed at Rajahmundry, aided by two Assistant Superintendents one at Cocanada and the other at Bhadrachalam. The head-quarters of the District Superintendent of Police will be removed to Cocanada as soon as the required buildings are constructed there. The three taluks, viz., Nugur, Albaka and Cherla of the Central Provinces were transferred to this district in 1909 and were formed into a Circle in charge of an Inspector.*

*" The reorganisation of the police force recommended by the Police Commission of 1905 has been introduced in the district. According to this scheme, the old divisions were formed into circles. All the police stations are in charge of English-knowing Sub-Inspectors. The force has also been considerably increased. There are at present 35 police stations and 8 out-posts. A separate patrol police consisting of one Sub-Inspector (European), one head constable and two constables*

"was sanctioned in 1911 to prevent the pilfering of cargo between ship and shore at the port of Cocanada.

"Two armed reserves are maintained, one at Rajahmundry and the other at Rampa-chodavaram. The strength of the former is one Inspector, three sergeants, 11 head constables and 129 constables. A portion of this will be retained at Rajahmundry with a sergeant in charge when the head-quarters is removed to Cocanada. The strength of the Rampa reserve is 5 head constables and 54 constables. This reserve is in charge of a circle Inspector and performs the ordinary duties of the station.

"An emergency force of 5 head constables and 60 constables is kept at Rajahmundry and another force of 2 head constables and 24 constables at Rampa-Chodavaram."

*Chapter XIV, Local Self-Government, page 198, last paragraph.—Insert the following with reference to this paragraph :—*

"It is under contemplation to introduce a proper supply by the construction of water-works and investigation to this end is now going on. It is also under contemplation to improve the drainage system."

*Page 199, last paragraph.—Add the following :—*

"The bund has since been constructed."

*Chapter XV.—“Gazetteer” “Nugur taluk.”*

This taluk is a long narrow strip of land lying on the left bank of the Gōdāvari river from the end of the Bhadrachalam taluk for a distance of about 66 miles; it nowhere exceeds 16 miles in width. On one side the deep water channel of the Gōdāvari forms its boundary with H.H. the Nizam's territory, on the east and north it marches with Bastar state and its south, and abuts for a distance of 6 miles on Bhadrachalam taluk. It comprises a narrow belt of alluvial land along the river and range of hills ending in a scarp near the Taliperu and marking with its highest points the boundary with Bastar. This range is in fact a plateau with precipitous slopes on the western side, down which in the wet weather fall several beautiful cascades; on the eastern side the land falls away gradually to the Bastar territory.

The only river of importance besides the Gōdāvari is the Taliperu, a broad stream running down, from Bastar and intersecting the taluk, but there are many 'vagus'—hill streams—which, having a short precipitous course to run from the hills to the river, have cut out through the alluvial land deep channels which form a serious impediment to travelling by road.

The cultivation is almost entirely confined to the fertile land along the river margin. There are however a few isolated patches in enclosures in the forests which occupy the greater part of the taluk. Even on the river bank the cultivation is not continuous but is interrupted by forest extending to the water edge. The cultivation is in the main identical with that of Bhadrachalam taluk, the only notable difference being that the 'Podu' cultivation countenanced in Bhadrachalam is strictly prohibited in Nugur. Cholam is the staple crop but there is also a fair amount of paddy, while the cultivation of tobacco in the rich lankas is rapidly extending mainly through the efforts of the ryots from the lower district.

There are no indigenous industries. Older accounts of the taluk make mention of silk culture but there is now no trace of this, although it is still carried on to some extent on H.H. the Nizam's side of the river.

A considerable amount of fish is taken from the Gōdāvari and its affluents, chiefly the Taliperu, but the manner of their capture cannot be commended. The main kinds taken—labco, mahseer, carnatic and other carp are caught by driving them into a bay with a large net, and then either catching them with a circular cast net or hitting them on the head with sticks. At other places traps of sticks and bamboos are erected while a common trick is, where a suitable place can be found, to enclose the river with small bunds and then poison all the fish with a certain bark. Such methods are extremely destructive particularly as fish of all sizes are taken but the small fry are never of course put back.

The revenue administration is similar in almost all respects to that of Bhadrachalam, although the taluk is still governed by the rules and regulations developed in the Central Provinces, involving the use of terms largely foreign to Nugur. The Koyas of the hills are however more restricted than their brethren of Bhadrachalam. Their "podu" cultivation has long been prohibited and they are not, as their relatives of Bhadrachalam are, allowed to distil as much arrack as they can drink. They must obtain it at the recognised arrack shops. The taluk is divided into two Revenue Inspectors' firkas; there are five patwaris' ranges and a patel and kotwal to each village.

There is at present one superior proprietor of Yelama family over the whole taluk. He resides at Naspur in H.H. the Nizam's territory near Sironcha, and never sets foot in Nugur, for there is a family tradition that he will die, if he crosses a stream a few miles to the north of Venkatapuram. His father and grandfather are both reputed to have perished there.

At about the end of the seventeenth century, the ancestors of the present zamindar obtained possession of the estates which through various vicissitudes have been retained by the family. The major portion of the property is on the Hyderabad side but in the territory handed over to the British, they held the

**Surdeshmooks of Sironcha, Nugur, Albaka and Cherla** and are now recognised as the superior proprietors of these lands. The estates are in the hands of a Naib under whom in Nugur taluk are three Kamdars, petty ill-paid officials of considerable affluence.

At the time of the settlement by Captain Glasfurd, the local managing agents in Nugur, Albaka and Cherla were recognised as inferior proprietors. They were in effect minor independent chiefs whose main occupation appears to have consisted in raiding the surrounding country, so that in the case of Cherla and Albaka they became the curse of all their neighbours. The family of the Cherla Rajas however died out and no trace remains of them but an evil memory and a few earthen mounds pointed out as the remnant of their fort at Cherla. The superior proprietor bought in the rights of the Albaka Dhorwa and now only the Nugur inferior proprietor remains. This family also was in danger of expiring but the heiress married a Kshatriya from the plains and the disaster was averted. The present inferior proprietor manages the estate in a careful business-like manner and has shown commendable public spirit in the development of Venkatapuram, the head-quarters of the taluk and of his estate.

*Venkatapuram*.—Situated close to the Gōdāvari is now the taluk head-quarters. The taluk office is in course of construction together with a hospital, a rest-house, a police station and quarters for officers, clerks, constables and peons. The village is being carefully laid out, particularly the new suburb Elwinpeta. A weekly market has been instituted and the village is in a prosperous condition. There is also a Sub-Registrar's office, the head clerk of the taluk being the ex-officio Sub-Registrar.

*Cherla*.—Once the head-quarters of the inferior proprietor, includes a police station and a post office. Here is also a decayed Saivite temple, the only temple in the taluk, but it is hoped that the institution of a weekly shandy at Glassonpet, a mile from the main village, will restore a little of the faded lustre of this ancient village.